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TWELVE PAGES — TWO RIYALS

measures

RIYADH, Dec. 21 (SPA) - The abor Offices throughout the Kingdom will take over the the transfer of sponsormip of expatriates and their loaning imong companies and establishments inder an agreement reached between the viinistry of Labor and Social Affairs and he Ministry of the Interior.

An official spokesman of the Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs said Sunday hat a number of measures have been aken to regulate the process. The measires provide that the loaning of a labor hould not exceed three months or the period of labor permit, whichever is less. It an be renewed for a similar period.

The measures further stipulate that the caning of labor should be to cover a job with the hiring employer, bearing the ame nature of work as done by the aborer. Furthermore, the loaning should se within a specified limit of 30 per cent of he number of expatriates.

The spokesman said that, according to the new measures, the loaning should be confined to vocations which do not require the labors concerned to work nore than a specific period or periods in a ingle process, as is the case in some construction activities.

... Under the new neasures, he said, the ... oaning must be carried out in the form of written agreement, signed by the origi-:al employer, the hiring employer and the - nired labor. The agreement must include ill terms and conditions specifying the ights and obligadons of each party.

. The agreement must say that the work · contract will continue to be between the in miginal employer and the employee during the period of loaning, and the former would continue to remain sponsor of the

The loaning period must be counted within the period of his service with the riginal employer.

None of the labor's rights agreed to in us work contract must be violated as a esult of the loaning process.

Both the original employer and the hirng employer must support all dues of the abor or any other party, in regard to the period of loaning.

The new measures further provide that in advance sanction must be obtained rom the competent Labor Office, and an

upplication for loaning must be submitted inclosing the agreement. The transfer of sponsorship for an expatriate lahor will not be possible unless

he following conditions are fulfilled:-(1) The labor in question must have pompleted at least six months with his ponsor, (2) The applicant must be in need of

the services of the employee in question, and that his (applicant's) profession must conform to that of the employer.

(3) That no such Saud Arabian is available who is willing to take up the job. The measures make it dear that an application for the transfer of sponsorship

must be suhmitted to the competent Labor Office, enclosing a 'no objection' certificate from the original employer. The Labor Office will then study the application to ensure whether it fulfills all the conditions, and will consequently intimate the competent immigration iepartment about the results of its study. The applicant will not be allowed to employ such a labor before the submission

of his application to the Labor Office. The atter will register the application and will set a date for the completion of formalities connected with the transfer of sponsorship, in case all the conditions are fulfilled.

If the conditions are not met, or if the applicant in question does not call at the Labor Office on the appointed date for the completion of formalities, and employs the labor, be would hold himself responsible for employing the labor in question in an illegal manner.



Italian Foreign Minister Emilio Colombo



Prince Sand Al Faisal

King Hussein affirms

represents people

BEIRUT, Dec. 21 (Agencies) — King Hussein of Jordan has reaffirmed his support for the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) as the sole representative of the Palestinian people, stating that it must be the main recipient of any solution to the Palestinian

The King also lebeled the the Camp David peace process a "dead borse, and called on" President-elect t Ronald Reagan in an interview published Sunday not to be a "prisoner of past policies."

The 46-year-old monarch told Beirut's English-language weekly Monday Morning negotiations for the return of Israelioccupied Arab land was the correct approach rather than talks on limited autonomy for 1.5 million Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

"The territorial approach is the right approach," Hussein was quoted as saying, adding the U.S.-inspired Egypt-Israel talks on Palestinian autonomy failed to deal with key issues such as Jerusalem.

Hussein said "it is likely." he would meet with Reagan soon after the new American leader takes office. In a post-election interview Reagan said meeting the Jordanian

monarch was to foreign policy priority.

"Jordan's position is that the people of Palestine — as represented by the PLO, the sole legitimate representative of the people of Palestine - must be the major party in any solution to the Palestinian problem." Hussein was quoted as saying in the interview, a

text of which was published in the magazine. "(Jordan) will not substitute for the Palesti-

Hussein was quoted as saying, bowever, "it is not for Israel to decide what the future of the Palestinians should be." He added that any developments on the political level, any openings, any changes, any operations would have to come hefore an Arah summit... to decide what would be done." But the king made it clear he believed Reagan's election was an opportunity for a "fresh look" at solving the Arab-Israeli conflict.

"The Camp David process is a dead horse," he said. "One would bope that the new administration will be able to address problems in the world in a different way, that it will not be the prisoner of past policies and actions which did not contribute to the establishment of a just and durable peace in the

On other issues, Hussein said - "Foreign influences" were behind the two-week Jordan-Syria border crisis and that "it is a sad fact of life" that relations between the two Arah neighbors were irreparably harmed by the military confrontation,

- A peaceful solution to the Iran-Iraq war "depends on ... Iran to a very large extent" and said a unified Arab stand would bring the war to an early end. Hussein said "I have serious doubts" whether Iraq would need Jordan's military support in the war but if it does "Jordan is with Iraq."

Iran demands \$23b for hostages

TEHRAN, Dec. 21 (AP) - Iran is demanding the United States deposit \$23 billion in the Algerian central bank before the 52 U.S. hostages are released, according to the official, English-language text of Iran's latest message to th United States containing demands for the caprives' release. The next was released by Iranian officials on Sunday.

Before the text was released, Behzad Nabavi, the head of Iran's government commission negonating the hostages' release, said at a news conference in Tehran that Iran had asked the United States to deposit in excess of \$19 billion - including more than \$9 billion to cover Iranian assets frozen in U.S. banks after the hostages were seized and \$10 billion to cover the wealth of the late

Announcement for Americans

JEDDAH, Dec. 21 - American men born in 1962 and 1963 Sunday were urged "to pay careful attention" to an announcement hy the Selective Service, a U.S. Embassy statement said. "Presidential Proclamation 4771 of July 2, 1980 calls for Selective Service registration abroad of male U.S. citizens born in calendar year 1962 during January 3 - 7, 1981. Those born in 1963 or later are to be registered within 30 days of their eighteenth birthday effective January 5, 1981 and will be registered continuously thereafter as they turn eighteen," the statement said.

It added: "Selective Service wishes to stress that late registration of males born in 1960 and 1961 will continue without any special procedure. Persons may register at the U.S. Embassy, Consular Section, Jeddah; USLO, Riyadh; and the American Consulate Shah. Algeria is acting as an intermediary in hostage negotiations at Iran's request.

Later, the official text of the Iranian message to the United States, released by the government, confirmed the \$9 billion and \$10 billion figures and showed that an additional \$4 billion was being requested in cash. "or any other valid guarantee acceptable to the above bank, as a guarantee of the bona fide discharge of its (the U.S. government's) obligations." It did not define what it meant by "obligations."

The figures were the first from the Iranian regime on financial demands being made before the captives could be freed.

On Saturday, Iranian Prime Minister Muhamad Ali Rajai said the demand for returning the Shab's wealth was the only potential problem among Iranian terms for the hostages' release.

Nabavi said the bostages would be released within 24 bours after the U.S. government accepted Iranian conditions for their release and that they could leave "by bus or by plane, it's up to the U.S., and they should pay for it."

Algerian minister arrives in Qatar

DOHA, Dec. 21 (AP) — The Algerian foreign minister arrived here Sunday after three-days of talks with Bahraini leaders. Ben-Yehia is to deliver a message from Algerian President Ben-Jedid Chadli to the ruler of Qatar Sheikh Khalifa Ben Hamad Al Thani, on wayshi bolstering relations bet-ween the Gulf countries and the north African state.

Ben-Yehia's tour of the Gulf states has taken him to Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arahia, Bahrain and Oatar, in addition to Syria which he visited earlier this In joint communique

Saudi Arabia, Italy urge end to Israeli occupation

and Italy Sunday called for a just, lasting and comprehensive solution of the Arab Israeli conflict on the basis of a full Israeli withdrawal from the Arab lands it occupied in 1967, including the Holy City of Jerusalem. They also called for the right of self-determination to the Palestinian people. according to a joint communique issued here and in Rome after the two-day visit to Italy of Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal, and his talks with the Foreign Minister Emilio Colombo.

The communique said the two countries condemned any unilateral action to change the status of Jerusalem or its characteristics. They firmly reiterated the necessity for the withdrawal of the Soviet forces from Afghanistan so that the people there may be free to determine their own future without foreign interference. The two sides reviewed the major economie problems of the world and called for the control of inflation and increased international cooperation.

They urged greater research for alternative sources of energy and the need to conserve existing ones and agreed to support efforts to find a new international economie order. Saudi Arabia expressed its appreciation of the constructive role played by Italy in the world in the pursuit of these objectives while Italy appreciated the role of Saudi Arabia "as the largest oil exporter and a major monetary power." They stressed the importance of their economic and commercial relations and agreed to promote them in their munual interest, and decided that the Joint Saudi Italian Commission should meet as soon as possible. Specific contacts between the public and private organizations in both countries should be made, they said.

Prince Saud conveyed the King's condolences over the victims of the recent earth quake in Italy and invited Colomobo to visit andi Arabia

Prince Saud meanwhile remmed here Sunday after a two-day visit to Italy. He also had an audience in the Vatican with Pope John Paul.

In a rare breach of protocol The Vatican, which usually does not disclose details of the Pope's private audiences, issued an official communique after the 45-minute meeting. The gesture underlined the importance it attributed to the meeting between a Pope and a member of the Saudi Arabian Royal family, Vatican sources said. The communique said the Pope and Prince Saud also discussed the Middle East, Palestine and the status of

Israeli planes overfly Beirut

BEIRUT, Dec. 21 (AP) - Israeli warplanes overflew Beirut on Sunday, drawing anti-aircraft barrages from Palestinian positions in the Lehanese capital.

The streaking jets apparently were on reconnaissance missions in the wake of three days of fighting in southern Lebanon. Israeli troops and Israeli-backed rightist

Christian militias in the "free Lebanon" border endave attacked Palestinian commandos and Syrian peacekeeping forces in Lebanon. The Syrians, who police Lebanon's fouryear-old civil war armistice, came under

Israeli shellfire on Friday for the first time since they moved into Lebanon in November 1976 to smother the country's civil war. Official statements said three Syrian troops

were killed and two wounded in the Israeli shelling that involved Syrian checkpoints in the southern Lebanese areas of Aichiyeh and Riban, where the Israelis raided Palestinian commando positions just three kilometers further south. Commandos suffered eight admitted deaths.

The Syrians said they retaliated on Saturday with a massive bombardment of Israeli tank concentrations in the miltia enclave and reports from Tel Aviv spoke of 1,000 Syrian shells hitting the area.

conflicts should be solved by peaceful means on the basis of equity," the communique said. They also underlined the need to promote spiritual and moral values and improve relations between Christians and Muslims, it

The communique said Prince Saud informed the Pope of his government's con-cern about the illegal action by which Israel annexed the Holy City (Jerusalem). Pope

to any unilateral change in the political status of Jerusalem and its proposals for the city to become a meeting point of the three monotheistic religions — Christianity, Islam and

The Pope also urged action to resolve, on the hasis of equity, the problem of the Palestinian people and to maintain the independence, territorial integrity and unity of Lebanon, the communique said.

20 TV outposts planned

Minister meets editors

By a Staff Writer
RIYADH, Dec. 21 — Information
Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani met with newspaper editors-in-chief here for a discussion about the status of the press and further development.

Dr. Yamani briefed the journalists on the current regional situation and the forthcoming Islamie summit scheduled for Mecca and Taif next month, The minister pointed out the dangers of hostile publicity campaigns aimed at the Kingdom, which are intended to hurt its relations with some Arab states. The editors later were entertained at a lunch given by Riyadh Governor Prince Salman,

In addition, an Information Ministry official said the agency will huild 20 new television relay centers in various regions of the country to provide more viewers



with programs. The contract, expected to be signed in a few days, will increase the number of state-run stations, according to Dr. Saleh ibn Nasser, deputy minister in charge of radio and television services.

lerusalem body

RABAT, Dec. 21 (AFP) - Delegates from 13 Muslim countries and the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) are again meeting here Monday to study ways and means of recovering Jerusalem from Israel.

A two-day meeting of the Organization of Islamic Conference's Al Quds (Jerusalem) committee, chaired hy Morocco's King Hassan II, will be to prepare a report for submission to the conference itself when in Saudi Arabia on Jan. 25.

It is understood that the report will be in two parts, the first an outline of the Al Ouds

Committee's activities to date, the second actual suggestions on how to prevail on the international community to make Israel relinquish Jerusalem as its capital.

The At Quas-Committee, set up by the OIC five years ago to maintain Jerusalem a Muslim city, only got properly into its stride when the cooference held its 40th meeting in the Moroccan city of Fez last year. It was then assigned to working out a program for "delivering" Jerusalem and initiating an international campaign to this end.

Panel set up to settle inter-Arab differences

AMMAN, Dec. 21 (R) - A tripartite committee will soon begin work on improving inter-Arah relations, according to Arah League Secretary-General Chedli Klibi. Klibi, who has been touring Arab countries. said in a statement published in Amman Sunday that the committee comprised Saudi Arabia, Algeria and the Arab

The Arah states have been divided over the Gulf war, with Jordan backing Iraq in the face of opposition from Syria, Libya and South Yemen. A number of other countries gave Iraq tacit support and some remained

Klibi. on his way home from Baghdad through Amman Sunday, said in the statement he bad found there was full agreement that Arab solidarity should be put before all bilateral differences and that every Arab country was determined to use all its resources for common Arab cause.

He said it has been agreed that the com-

mittee should use its good offices to remove all that had marred inter-Arah relations since the Tunis summit conference last year. Klibi, a Tunisian, said he had had talks with Libya, Tunisia, Syria, Algeria, Saudi Arabia, South Yemen, Lebanon, Jordan, Iraq and the PLO leadership.

Egyptians told

U.S. military presence restricted

CAIRO, Dec. 21 (AP) — U.S. military presence at the Ras Banas base on the Red Sea would "only be temporary, for a specific period of joint exercises," Deputy Prime Minister Fund Mohiedin was quoted as saying in Sunday's Al -Ahram newspaper. His remarks to parliament Sanirday were

the first official public reference to the American use of the base which bas been a hone of contention in opposition newspapers since the proposal was anonymously leaked to the press last summer. Mohiedin was replying to a query by an independent member of the Egyptian People's Assembly (parlia-

"I read in an American magazine recently that Egypt is overly sensive to make dear that U.S. military presence here is always on a temporary bases, without the establishment of permanent bases. Well it's true," Al-Ahram quoted Mohiedin as saying.

He referred to the two instances of joint Egyptian-American military exercises which took place this year in the desert west of

U.S.S.R. China Mazar-i-Sharif KABUL **Pakistan** Herat Kandahar **AFGHANISTAN**

achieve objectives in Afghanistan Soviets fail to

WASHINGTON, Dec. 21 (AP) — A year fter Soviet troops marched into Afghanisan, the Kremlin has failed to achieve its tinimum political and military objectives nd faces continued powerful opposition oth within Afghanistan and from the world

ommunity, a senior U.S. official says. The official offered this assessment in a niefing to reporters on Friday, conceding hat his purpose was to keep the largely unreorted war in Afghanistan before the public ye as the first anniversary approaches.

The administration has stopped describing he Soviet move into Afghanistan - as Presiient Carter once did — as the gravest threat o peace since World War II. But the official aid almost nothing has gone right for the oviets since the Red Army went on the

viarch last year.

The official, who requested anonymity, nade the following points:

- Despite Soviet efforts, rival Communist

factions in Afghanistan have been unable to patch up their differences. President Babrak Karmal, is widely perceived as a Soviet pupper with minimal support from the populace.

- At the time the first pro-Soviet government took power in Afghanistan, in April 1978, the Afghan army had between 90,000 and 100,000 troops. The figure today is down to about 25,000 to 30,000 as a result of a steady series of defections. The Soviet occupation force, numbering some 85,000. is doing most of the fighting.

- The resistance of Afghan nationalists remains viable if not stronger than a year ago, although the official refused to say whether these forces have been aided by clandestine shipments of American weapoury. The Soviets believed that a massive show of force would intimidate the nationalists but, instead, it appeared to increase their will to

- The number of Afghans fleeing to

neighboring Pakistan and Iran has averaged about 80,000 a month. More than 1.25 million Afghans have fled the country, about 10 per cent of the normal population. The continued exodus of Afghans suggests that Soviet efforts to pacify the countryside have not succeeded.

 Opposition to the Soviet occupation from the world community has not diminished. Twice, the United Nations General Assembly has called for the withdrawal of all foreign forces from Afghanistan by margins of more than 5 to 1. Beyond that, there has been almost no progress toward a political solution. The Soviets continue to reject withdrawal proposals while the Afghan government's own proposals seem aimed at legitimizing its rule without addressing the issue of the Soviet military presence.

Meanwhile a former Afghan general says that deposed Afghan King Muhammad Zahir

Shah, overthrown in 1973, is willing to lead the anti-Soviet resistance if requested by freedom fighters, a Pakistani newspaper reported Sunday.

The daily Muslim quoted retired Lt. Gen. Muhammad Akram Muhammadzai, leader of the Wahadat e-Milli party, as saying that the ex-monarch is now the only person capable of uniting the faction-ridden resistance movement.

Muhammadzai denied earlier reports that the king living in Italy, had refused to take an active leadership role in the resistance. He asserted that the king wanted to participate in the struggle, but was not interested in returning to the throne.

He said 103 different insurgent groups now existed. Feeding between the factions and their inability to make good on promises to ill-equipped guerrillas has led to disenchantment with exile leaders based in Pakistan, as well as some nostalgia for the former king.

Official tells conference

Planning solved housing problems

DAMASCUS, Dec. 21 (SPA) — State minister and cabinet member, Sheikb Ibrahim Al-Masoud, said here Saturday that the Kingdom coped with housing problems by developing and planning the housing situation in the Kingdom.

Saudi Arabia's delegation head for the fifth Arab bousing and reconstruction ministers conference told the other delegates that Saudi Arabia experienced a unique experiment in solving its housing problems especially regarding land, plots and building. The

COMMENT

By Abdul Aziz Al-Tamimi Al Bilad

Progressivism and reactionism are expressions that are used at random without being fully conscious of their meaning and import. It is, indeed, a matter of regret that the meaning of these expressions has begun to produce an admixture of such sayings which are nowhere in proximity to their real sense.

You are branded a reactionary if you adhere to the sublime human values, your heritage and culture. People also will call you reactionary and backward only because you cannot keep up with fake manifestations which we observe in the behavior of those bathed in the Western civilization.

But you will be a progressive individual if you leave aside your history and beritage and adopt the modern way of life, believing that absolute doubt in everything is the besis of progress.

thing is the basis of progress.

Regrettably, most of us repeat the expressions "reactionary," "progressive" and "backward," without even understanding the ideological concept on which they are based. The idea of progressivism is a colonial discovery, given prominence by the colonialists in an attempt to deprive the Islamic nation of its culture and heritage and to keep it surviving under fake paper slogans.

I wish we had understood that progressivism is not contained in words only; but it is an action to boost civilization, to show excellence and to live a contemporary and developed social life. Many countries known as "progressive" exercise such actions which do not at all conform to the concept of a real progress. Their propounders believe that "libertinism" is another name for progress and liberation from all values and principles could be termed as "advancement."

I wonder when the Arab and Islamic societies would give up their complexes to be able to cope with the destructive elements in the society which are eating them up from within.

Kingdom carried out long-term housing projects to serve the public, he said. He also pointed out that housing problems are not restricted to developing countries, but the whole world.

Sheikh Masoud highlighted the Kingdom's role in promoting Arab cooperation and economic integrity by financing real estate development projects in Arab and Islamic countries. He called for the preservation of the Islamic and Arab character of Jerusalem.

The Islamic concerns are the responsibility of the Organization of the Islamic Conference, Muslim foreign ministers and the Jerusalem Committee, he said, and the Kingdom plays a major role in this connection, financially and politically.

The conference, which opened Saturday morning, elected Syrian Housing Minister Nors Al-Dagar as the conference's chairman. The Algerian minister was elected as vice-president and the Bahraini minister as rapoteur. In addition to the Kingdom, delegates of the United Arab Emirates, Tunisia, Algeria, Qatar, Iraq, Sudan, Bahrain, Libya, Palestine, North Yemen and South Yemen addressed the conference.

Later in the evening, the conference resumed its meetings. Two committees—the Committee of Heads of Delegations and the Technical and Administrative Committee—were formed. The committee delegation's

Riyadh commission discusses policies

RIYADH, Dec. 21 (SPA) — The High Commission for Developing Riyadh met here Saturday night under Riyadh Governor Prince Salman, the chairman of the commission. The meeting was attended by Prince

Sattam, deputy Riyadh governor.

Riyadb Mayor Abdullah Al-Nacem, the secretary general of the commission, said the meeting discussed the commission's policy and the possibility of forming a technical bureau, comprising Saudi Arabian technicians, engineers and administratives, to assist the Municipality of Riyadh and to control and pursue government projects under the commission's supervision.

Mayor Naeem added that the bureau would also coordinate between the government and departments carrying our projects on one side, and the municipality and the commission on the other. The commission also reviewed a bousing project for the Special Security Forces in Umm A-Hammam that comprises 500 apartments and a number of villas.

Meanwhile, the Arab Cities Development Institute of Riyadh will join the Arab Cities Organization in organizing a seminar under the banner of the Arab City on Medina. The seminar will begin Feb. 28 and last until March 5, 1981.

heads will discuss issues on the agenda, including the results of a Committee working on preserving the cultural and traditional character of Jerusalem and issue of establishing Arab companies for producing construction materials.

The committee also will consider proposals of Arab countries and memorandums of the Secretariat General of the Arab League. It will decide when and where the sixth Arab bousing and reconstruction ministers' conference will be held.

Meanwhile, the technical and administrative committee will work on a report by the executive bureau for pursuing resolutions and recommendations of the fourth housing and reconstruction conference. It will also discuss proposals presented to the Housing and Reconstruction Department of the Arab

League by some Arab countries.

In addition, the technical and administrative committee will discuss feasibility studies for forming joint Arab contracting companies for natural disasters and reconstruction of Asnam, Algeria, destroyed by an earthquake in September.



Mayor Farsi Mayor Farsi promoted

JEDDAH, Dec. 21 — Jeddah Mayor Muhammad Saeed Farsi has been promoted to the senior service by order of King Khaled. He has been mayor for nearly ten years.

A graduate in engineering from Cairo, Farsi led the development of the city and turned it into a metropolis for a million people, which expanded 40 times since the early 1960s.

760s,								
Prayer Times								
Monday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd					
Fajr	5.30	5.37	5.08					
Ishraq	6.55	7.02	6.33					
Dhubr	12.19	12.20	11.52					
Assr	3.24	3.19	2.50					
Maghrib	5.45	5.40	5.11					

Gulf education planners to meet in Riyad

RIYADH, Dec. 21 (SPA) — The Executive Council of the Arab Gulf Educational Bureau will hold its ninth ordinary session in Riyadh from Jan. 18 to 22, officials reported Saturday.

The council will discuss what has been achieved in the Gulf University Project, proposed to be built in Bahrain. Other issues on the agenda include pursuing the resolutions of the fifth conference of Gulf education ministers, resolutions of the executive coun-

cil's seventh and eighth session held last year.

The council also will review the achievements of other regional educational institutions, including the Educational and Scientific Programs Commission; the Cultural, Documentary and Information Programs Commission; the Arab Educational Research Center and the Higher Education Council of the Gulf Educational Bureau.

Other topics to be discussed are proposals and programs for the Gulf Educational

Bureau for the years 1982 and 1983. These proposals include the project of the Guid University and educational programs by other educational institutes. The council also will consider recommendations of the Highest Education Council on the conditions logic exchange of scholarships among members states of the educational bureau, and the efforts for activating the movements of with ing, translating and publishing for university books.



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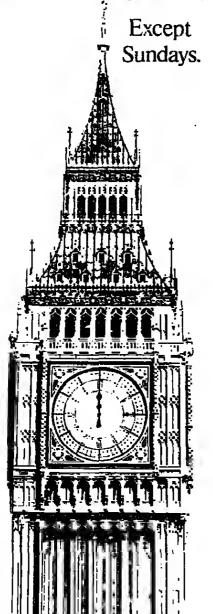
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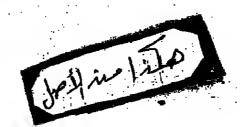
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'oonesense,"

KHARTOUM, Dec. 21 (Agencies) idanese President Jaafar Numeiri has urged byan leader Muammar Qaddafi to withaw his forces from Chad in the interests of ace in the Central African country, the ıdan News Ageocy (SUNA) said Saturday. Numeiri was replying to a message from ol. Qaddafi in which he said the civil war in had was over and that a conference of 12 frican leaders due to meet in Lagos on lesday to discuss the setting up of a cease-

e force was unnecessary. Numeiri said Sudan would insist oo the oference being coovened and would appeal all African states to demand the withawal of Libyan troops from Chad.

U.S. officials this week estimated that out 6,000 Libyan troops backed by more an 50 tanks and heavy artillery, were fight-2 00 the side of Chad President Goukouni ueddei against the forces of Defense Minis-Hissene Habre in the nine-month civil

Meanwhile, President Goukouni, victoriis in the war, says be sees oo reason for the

lunis school closed after disorders

TUNIS, Dec. 21 (AFP) - The Tunisian vernment anoounced Sunday that it had mporarily closed the postalecommunications training school bere cause of political disturbances caused by me of the student technicians.

The posts and telecommunications miniscited, in a statement, "disorders provoked

'eres opposes return of Arab mayors

TEL AVIV. Dec. 21 (R) — The Israeli bor Party Sunday denied that its leader, imon Peres, promised to allow three Palesian officials expelled from the West Bank return if the party wins a general electioo leduled for oext November.

Hebron Mayor Fahd Kawasmeh, one of : deported Palestinians, said at the United tions oo Friday before starting a huoger ike that Peres made the promise to istrian Chancellor Bruoo Kreisky and mer West German Chancellor Willy andt at a recent meeting of the socialist International in Madrid.

But a spokesman for the Labor Party described the claim as "utter oonsense." He said Peres bad not had any contacts with either Kreisky or Brandt since Kawasmeh and Halhoul Mayor Muhammad Milhem were deported for the second time on Dec. 5.

multi-party conference on Chad. Io an inter-

view with the Camerooo Tribune newspaper,

carried Saturday by the Chad news agency,

Goukouni said the calling of a conference was

Also Qaddafi was quoted as saying he was

against a conference at which a Libyan with-

drawal from Chad would certainly he discus-

sed, dooming further the meeting's chance of

The talks in the Nigerian capital are sup-

posed to assemble 12 African states, includ-

ing Chad's oeighbors (Libya is one), and all

SUNA quoted Qaddafi as telling Numeiri

in a message that "Chad is oow enjoying

future intentioo both in Chad and toward

them, have seen the conference as a forum for

discussing a withdrawal of the Libyan troops

and the dispatch of an inter-African

peacekeeping force, possibly with United

by certain irresponsible elements who have

committed violent acts against their com-

ing "under the influence of a so-called ideol-

ogy that is oot a part of Tunisian life, and hy

threat, are assuming the right to keep the

great majority of the students from pursuing

The statement said these students were act-

the Chadian armed factions.

peace and stability."

Nations support.

The two mayors were first expelled last May together with the Muslim religious judge of Hehroo Sbeikh Rajah Al-Tamini for alleged iocitement to violence.

The U.N. Security Council called on Israel on Friday to let the three return to their

utonomy talks resume next month

CAIRO, Dec. 21 (R) - Talks between ypt, Israel and the United States oo Palesian autonomy will resume at expert level Tel Aviv in mid-January, foreign ministry icials said Sunday.

Egyptian Deputy Foreign Minister Bout-Ghali and Israeli Interior Minister Yosef

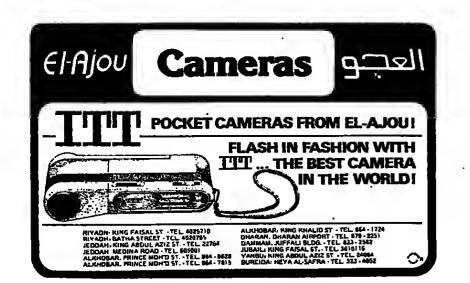
Borg agreed oo this when they met in Israel

accords to define the powers of a palestinian self-rule council for the West Bank and Gaza Strip, have made little progress since they

last week, the officials said. The talks, set up under the Camp David

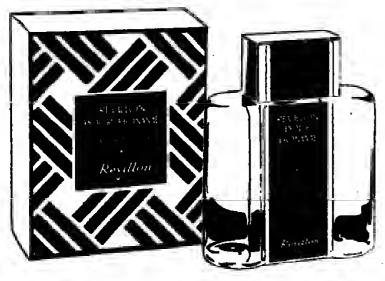
began in May 1979.

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CREDENTIALS : Sheikh Abdni-Rahman Faris Al-Khaiffa, Bahrain's as Britain, is seen leaving the embassy for Buckingham Palace last week to present his credentials to the Queen.

Congressman meets Zia

Pakistan 'still wants U.S.aid'

ISLAMABAD, Dec. 21 (AP) - President Muhammad Zia ul-Haq and other Pakistani leaders still want U.S. military aid, but only if the assistance is large enough to offset the Soviet pressure it might trigger, U.S. Congressman Stepheo Solarz said Sunday.

Last February, Zia rejected a proposed \$400 millioo military-economic aidpackage which he described as "peanuts."

Solarz, 40, who is expected to become chairman of the House subcommittee on Asian and Pacific affairs wheo the next sessioo of Congress begins, said ooe Pakistani official spelled out exactly what Pakistan wants - four squadrons of F-16 jetfighters.

While the outgoing Jimmy Carter administration has refused to introduce a oew level of jetfighter technology in the regioo, Pakistan apparently is hopeful that President-elect Ronald Reagan might take a different stance in view of the Soviet Union's reported decision to sell MiG-25s to India, Pakistan's longtime military rival.

Officials here also are bopeful that Reagan would be able to override the Symingtoo amendment which brought about a suspensioo of military and development aid in 1979 following U.S. intelligence reports that Pakistan was trying to acquire nuclear arms capa-

Solarz, before leaving for a two-day visit to Iodia, said Pakistan has become even more fearful of its giant oeighbor because of speculation of possible joint Indo-Soviet moves

The New York Democrat said, following separate meetings with president Zia and Foreign Minister Agha Shahi, that Pakistani leaders want American aid and security assurances in view of the potential threat

posed by Soviet forces-units western border with Afghanistan. But they stressed that such U.S. support must be of sufficient size to make up for what new pressures from the Soviets and political sniping from "radical" states io the regioo it might set off, he said.

Solarz, making a "familiarizatioo" tour of the region, arrived in Pakistan following a briefing in Britain and was scheduled to visit a total of nine countries including Japan; the Philippines and Chioa.

Rightist clashes leave 15 dead in Lebanese town

BEIRUT, Dec. 21 (AP) - Clashes hetween rival Christian rightisı miliuas left 15 dead and another 15 injured to the town of Zahle in Lebanoo's Bekaa Valley, police

sources said Saturday.

The clashes between Lebanoo's main Christian militia, the Phalangists led by Bashir Gemayel and the National Liberal Party of former Lebanese President Camille Chamoun began Friday and cootinued uotil late Saturday afternoon.

The sources said five members of the Syrian peacekeeping forces stationed in the region were killed in the shootout in which machioe guns and rocket propelled grenades

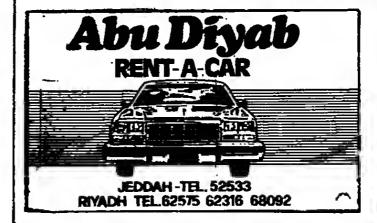
were used. The two factions last month anounced the two militias would be merged under a common leadership.

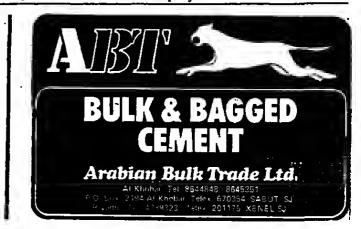
The sources said the Zahle incident was instigated by renegade members of Chamoun's party.

Bus-train collision injures 13 in Egypt

CAIRO, Dec. 21 (AP) - Thirteen persons were injured Saturday, some seriously, wheo a bus collided with a train some 20 kilometers from the city ceoter bere, police said.

The bus carrying 43 passeogers from the city of Port Said 221 kilometers east of Cairo crossed railway tracks as a train moved out of its station, police said, adding the bus driver hurned a red traffic light. The accident brought to 15 the oumber of persons that have been injured in traffic accidents in the same spot in the past ten days. A total of 10 persons bave died in the same period.









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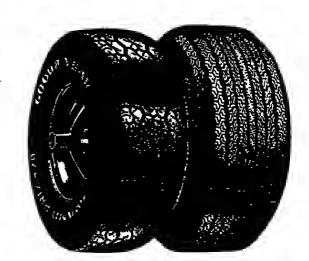
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Liverpool regains leadership

LONDON, Dec. 21 (AP) - Liverpool defeated Wolverhampton Wanderers 1-0 Saturday to regain the leadership of the English First Division soccer standings.

Ray Kennedy scored with a 33rd minute header as Liverpool extended its unbeaten bome record to 83 matches.

Aston Villa slumped to a 1-0 defeat at Brighton where Mick Robinson scored his 12th goal of the season in the 15th minute. It was Villa's third straight away defeat.

Ipswich maintained its championship challenge by defeating Birmingham City 3-1 at St. Andrews. Paul Mariner. John Wark and Alan Brazil were the Ips wich marksmen with Alan Ainscow netting a late consolation goal for Birmingham.

Arsenal moved into fourth place with 28 from 23 after defeating Manchester United

2-1 at Highbury. Graham Rix and Paul Vaessen - his first goal of the season — were on target for Arsenal. Lou Macari replied in the second

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English First Division								
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England forward Trevor Francis made a superb return to league action after being out for seven mooths with an achilles tendon

Francis scored the third goal as Nottingham Forest downed Sunderland 3-1 at the City ground. Swiss international Raimondo Ponte, who had an outstanding match, and Colin Walsh were Forest's first half scorers, while Gary Rowell netted for the visitors.

Middlesbrough striker David Hodgson scored the first hat-trick of his career as inconsistent Tottenham crashed 4-1 at Ayresome Park.

Hodgson's goal came in the fourth, 11th and 60th minutes. Australian Craig Johnston got Middlesbrough's fourth with John Lacy replying for defensively inept Tottenham.

Manchester City outclassed Leeds United at Maine Road hut needed a last-gasp 89th minute goal from Kevin Reeves to secure hoth points.

Norwich, showing four changes from last week, gave a much improved performance to defeat Coventry 2-0 thanks to first-half goals from Joe Royle and Graham Paddon.

Bottom · clubs crystal | Palace and Leicester



SINGLE: John Lacy, scorer of Tottes only goal, seen in action against Paul Dyson (right) of Coventry

both lost and slipped further into trouble. Palace lost 4-2 in an incident-packed match at Southampton, where Billy Gilbert (own goal), Mike Channon, Steve Moran and Charlie George were the home team's mark-

smen.
Tony Sealy, playing against his former Jub.
and Clive Allen netted for Palace.
Lee Chapman's 10th goal of the season was
enough to give Stoke a 1-0 home victory over

Leicester.

Soccer Results

Despite 75 from Kapil Dev

New Zealand edges India in last over

BRISBANE, Dec. 21 (AP) - New Zealand scored a heart-stopping three wicket win over India with two balls to spare in the one bay Benson and Hedges international at the Brisbane Cricket Ground here Sunday.

New Zealand faced the task of scoring 205 after the Kiwi pace attack had held India to 204 runs despite a blazing 75 by man-ofthe match Kapil Dev.

A rash of errors by New Zealand's early batsmen saw them struggling at 103 for four after 31 overs but allrounder Jeremy Coney met the challenge head on and with tail-ender

Hada advance in Saudia Cup

JEDDAH, Dec. 21 - Al Hada became firm favorites to take the Saudia Milk League Cup, when they put out Saudia with a 5-3 victory, last week. Hada now move into the semifinals and a clash with First Division Hochtief, who downed Asmara 1-0.

Al Hada turned a 2-2 half-time score into a 5-2 lead with three second half goals, before Robin Bennett pulled one back for Saudia. In other Cup action, a 55th minute goal

sent Hochtief through for their semifinal clash with Hada. Despite good control and teamwork, Asmara's forwards failed to create even a single opportunity.

Zahid reversed their league result against NJIA, moving into the next round on a penalties decision following their 1-1 draw.

Zahid had lost 3-1 two weeks ago in the league but turned on an improved display to bold NJIA and take the penalties shootout. Zabid will meet Lockheed, who proved for too strong for lowly Whittaker Villa, running out 5-1 victors.

almost certain defeat.

Only three overs remained and 22 runs were still required with three wickets stand-

But Cairns crashed 15 off the next over from Yograj Singb to suddenly put New Zealand in with a chance. With the season's biggest Brisbane crowd Roaring, four runs were needed from four balls and they came from two twos which kept New Zealand's hopes in

Australia alive. New Zealand went into the match as underdogs after losing three one-day internationals in succession. But the Kiwi pace attack spearheaded by Gary Troup and Martin Snedden gave them just the start they were looking for, dismissing Sunil Gavaskar

the one-day series against India and

India had won the toss and batted. Gundappa Viswanath went at 45 and Dilip Vengasrkariat 52 and after the first hour New

(1) with only three runs on the board after

Zealand held the edge. At 84 for five the Kiwis were right on top but Dev, at times so impetuous but always savage, smashed 9 fours and three sixes in an

exhilarating display. The Indian allrounder attacked so brutally that Kiwi spinner Coney stopped in his run-up and pulled out a white handkerchief

Coney was the chief target for Dev who hit the off spinner high into the outer stands twice in succession during an onslaught that saw the Indian total race from 100 for five to

200 for seven in only 50 minutes. Opener Chetan Chauban lacked the ruthlessness of Dev hut struck the ball with incredible precision to add 46 in a stay of 116 minutes just when the team needed a steady

However Troup and Snedden kept the pressure on and with solid support from Caims, India finally tumbled out right on

lunch after 48.5 overs. This left New Zealand 49 overs to get the runs under the rules of the one day series and John Wright and Bruce Edgar began eagerly, relying daring tip and run singles to keep the score ticking over for 74 minutes that produced 67 runs.

But the great start was lost when skipper Geoff Howarth weakly scooped a ball to keeper Syed Kirmani before he had scored.

Then John Parker (11) casually arranged his own suicide hy suddenly changing his stance from right to left hand and attempted to sweep spinner Dilip Doshi only to see the ball pop to Kirmani. And with Mark Burgess (13) easily brushed aside by Yograj who uprooted his off stump, quickly followed by Richard Hadlee who failed to score, India

Sets new college record

Florida wins Tangerine Bowl

ORLAND, Dec. 21 (AP) - Florida caped its rags-to riches season with an emotional 35-20 victory over Maryland in the Tangerine Bowl Saturday night, but afterward neither coach Charley Pell nor the players would take credit for the Gators' astonishing turnaround from a year ago.

We have a great staff and players. They're the ones that won the games," said Pell, whose team went from 1-10-1 in 1979 to 8-4 this season and became the first college football team to go to a bowl game after being winless a year before. "I'm just a lucky guy. I'm the luckiest guy in the world."

Freshman quarterback Wayne Peace threw two touchdown passes to Cris Collingsworth and set up two other scores with pas-

Bears beat Tampa Bay

TAMPA, Florida, Dec. 21 (AP) - Quarterback Vice Evans took an interception and a fumble - gifts from Tampa Bay - and turned them into touchdowns on runs of 6 and,1 yards as the Chicago held on to beat the Buccaneers 14-13 in the season-ending National Football League game for both

ses to the wide receiver as the Gators blew the game open in the second half before a record Tangerine Bowl crowd of 52.541.

Pell said the younger players on the team were instrumental in turning the gators' football fortunes around and called Saturday night's victory" A tribute to the senior class,

'I just wanted to go out a winner and we all did." said Collingsworth. "The players really can't take credit for this though. The man that turned this program around was Charley

Peace, who completed 20 of 34 passes for

271 yards (248 m), brought the sluggish

Florida offense to life late in the first quarter and hit Collingsworth with a 24-yard (22-m) scoring pass on the third play of the second period to complete a six-play, 68-yard (65-m) drive which boosted the Gators into a 7-3 lead.

Peace when directed an eight-play, 69yard touchdown drive which gave Florida a 14-9 halftime lead.

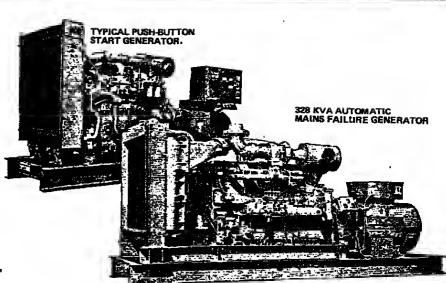
The key play in the match was a 33-yard (30-m) completin to Collingsworth which set up a 2-yard (2-m) scoring play fullback James

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on slope

SAINT-MORITZ, Switzerland, Dec. 21 (AFP) - Uli Spiess, one of the favorites for this year's men's world cup downhill title. may not ski again this season.

The 25-year-old Austrian crashed during a training run here and was evacuated to an Austrian hospital by helicopter. Although doctors dismissed early reports that Spiess had broken his leg, they confirmed that he was suffering from concussion and had sustained a serious injury to his left knee.

The accident came while the Austrian, whn earlier this season won the Val d'Isere downhi" was testing the course for Sunday's world cup run. Spiess is the second Austrian downhill competitor to be injured here in the last 24 hours. Friday 28-year-old Walter Grissmann, winner here in 1973, hadly injured his shoulder in the first training run In Italy, Pegrine Pelen of France swooped to a telling World Alpine Skiing Cup double here Saturday when she won her second special statom in three days.

The 20-year-old from Grenoble, who won the Altenmark sialom on Thursday, has now cut back the gap on early season runaway leader Marie-Therese Nadig of Switzerland to 22 points, with her more experienced compatriot Fahienne Serat handily placed in third spot a further ten points adrift.

Pelen clinched her win Saturday by returning the best first leg time of 50.01 and then watched main rivals Christa Kinschofer of West Germany and Italians Daniela Zini and and Maria-Rosa Quario fail to finish.

The French girl, making up for a disappointing start to the season, played it safe on the second leg, but still managed to clock an excellent time only 0.21 second slower than the fastest time set hy 21-year-old Soviet hope Nadejda Patrakeeva,

Patrakeeva, who finished second in the slalum at Waterville Valley last season, just pipped Erika Hess of Switzerland for the runner-up position. She now stands second to Pelen in the special slalom standings.

Pelen seemed slightly surprised by her win and said that although she had skied well



European Charity Premier of his film. The proceeds of the film will go for cancer

Ali oscillates on fight desire

LONDON, Dec. 21 (AFP) - Former world heavyweight champion Muhammad Ali does not know whether or not he will box again. "I might change my mind next month," he said in an interview published by the Daily Mirror newspaper.

The 38-year-old three time champion. who was in London to publicize his latest film "Freedom Road" said money

would not be his reason for fighting again. "It's not money, I got plenty money. It's not pride. I can't get no more prouder. It's not fame. I can't get any more famous," he added.

Ali said there were only two things in life he feared - a plane crash and god. He would not be opposed to becoming vice-president of the United States, "because if I was vice-president, no-one would shoot the president would they, because that way they'd finish ap with me in charge."

Looking back on his dazzling career in and outside the ring, Ali said, "I've had all the pretty women I wanted. It didn't make me happy. I made \$60 million. that don't make me happy. Fame world wide, that don't make me happy. Property all over the place, that don't make me

'There's nuthin' here in this life, but preparation for heaven," he concluded.

d loses unbeaten record but keeps top spot

JEDDAH, Dec. 21 — The ninth week of the Saudi Arabian football league ended with the defeat of three of the four major teams, including Ittihad unbeaten since the beginning of the league. Nasr, the only victor of the majors, battered Nahda 6-3.

Despite the defeat Ittihad still maintains the lead. Tied in points with Nasr, Ittihad has the advantage of having only six goals against it, so far, in comparison to 18 goals in Nasr's

Ittifaq and Qadisiyya reversed their defeats last week at the hands of Ittihad and Ahli, Ittifaq downing Ittihad 4-2, and Qadisiyya edging Ahli 3-1.

Ittifaq dominated the start of their match, and scored a surprise goal in the 4th minute by George, a Brazilian. Ittihad got the equalizer in the 22nd minute through Buckuer, but Ittifaq's enthusiasmdid not stop. In the 36th minute, Ittifaq's Jamal Muhammad scored the second goal from a corner raised by Dele, his Brazilian team mate. Before the end of the first half, Jamal Muhammad scored again reconfirming his team's determination to win. The second half was also dominated by lttifaq during which it added one more goal.

Kenya unable

to hold games
FREETOWN, Dec. 21 (AFP) — Kenya
will be unable to host the fourth African games in 1982 - a fact which could lead to a four-year postponement of the event, Sapreme Council for Sport in Africa (SCSA) officials said here.

The SCSA's executive committee, meeting here this week, heard a delegation from the Kenyan government whn told them Kenya would not be ready for at least another five years to serve as games host.

Senegal's Amadou Lamine Ba, SCSA secretary general, said the executive committee had charged him and SCSA President Abraham Ordia (Nigeria) with the task of finding another host country for 1982.

However, if no nation comes forward, Kenya will be asked to host the fourth games m 1986, four years later than scheduled. The third African games were held in Algeria in

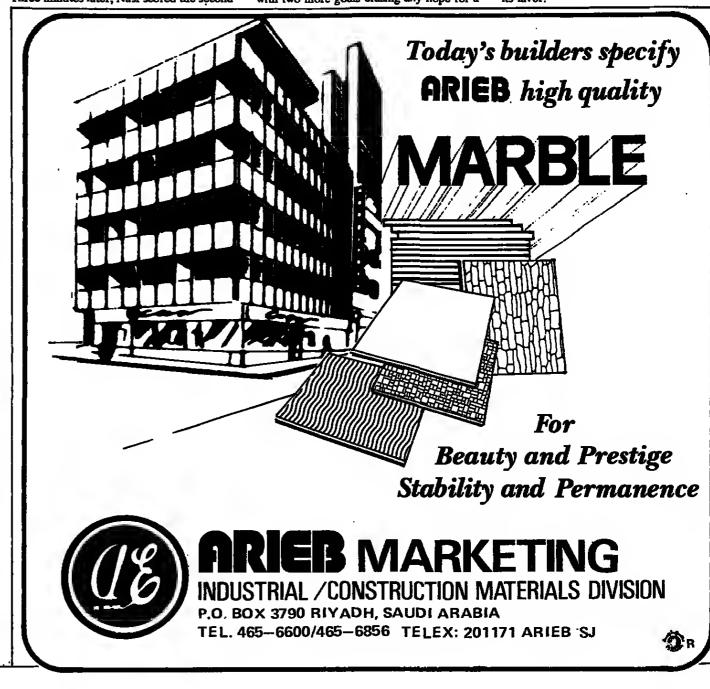
Ba also said the executive committee, during their four-day meeting here, had approved all resolutions forwarded from the SCSA. Tamim scored a lst-minute goal for Ittihad.

Nasr's overwhelming victory which set the record for the number of goals in league, was not a one-sided match at all. Nasr was a 1-0 loser until the 35th minute of the first half, when its Brazilian Lira scored the equalizer. Three minutes later, Nasr scored the second

goal from a penalty. In the beginning of the second half, Nahda equalized through Rawaie. The game proceeded equally dominated by both teams until the 20th minute when Nasr's Darwish scored the third goal. Within 10 minutes, Nasr surprised Nahda with two more goals erasing any hope for a

the match 6-3.

Thursday, Hilal was beaten 3-2 by Sheban in a powerful match in Riyadh, and Jabalein and Riyadh hattled in Hail to keep away from the bottom. Jabalein ended the game 1-0 in



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HAIG'S APPOINTMENT

Finally, and despite opposition from the Democrats and objections from within his own party, President-elect Reagan made up his mind on his future secretary of state: Gen. Alexander Haig. The appointment, of course, is still subject to congressional confirmation. It is expected that this will not be easy to obtain.

Haig — a four star general, which is the highest American military rank — is no stranger to the White House, having served as Nixon's chief of White House staff in the last year of that ill-starred administration. This fact is also the source of the difficulties his appointment will face.

Although not involved in any way in the Watergate affair itself, Haig had taken part in the decision to fire the chief investigator of the time. He was also implicated in the decision leading to the secret bombing of Cambodia. Against this few can deny Haig's clarity of mind and firmness of purpose on political as well as military matters.

His leadership of NATO between 1974 and 1979 was markedly successful, and the return of Greece to the military council of the organization was only one of his achievements. Haig left NATO with the hope of securing presidential nomination; which he failed to obtain because he was seen as nearer to the MacArthur mold than that of Eisenhower. In other words, and unlike Eisenhower, he was seen as too much the ambitious general, one who is not prepared to deal with the game according to Washington's time honored

Specter of Soviet intervention haunts Poland

(EDITOR 'S NOTE: The writer teaches Soviet and East European politics at Middlebury College in Ver mont and has written scholarly articles on East

By Michael Kraus

Once again there are ominous signs that Soviet tanks will roll into Eastern Europe. In 1956, Moscow invaded Hungary. Twelve years later, in 1968, the target was Czechoslovakia. Is the 12-year cycle of Soviet intervention about to be repeated in

Reports have reached U.S. officials in Washington of a Soviet request to Warsaw for permission to move four divisions across Poland into East Germany. Earlier, U.S. officials said the Soviet Union had completed preparations for a possible military intervention. Two weeks ago, the surprise meeting of the Warsaw Pact leaders in Moscow left Western observers divided about its meaning. Some recalled the circumstances of a similar gathering in Czechoslovakia in August 1968, which did not, despite Czechoslovakia's apparent winning of approval for its internal reforms, stave off the Soviet intervention a few weeks later.

It is important therefore, to understand what today's upheaval in Poland has in common with Czechoslovakia's of 1968 and what the differences are. To begin with, there are differences in the origins of what the reformers in both countries have called the process of "renewal."

In Czechoslovakia, the reform movement got under way in the spring of 1968 only after Alexander Dubcek took over in Prague as leader of the Communist Party. Despite widespread dissatisfaction, the changes at the top did not come in response to mass pressure organized from below. In Poland, on the other hand, such pressure - most evident in the workers' demand for independent trade unions - forced Edward Gierek from power in September.

Again, in Czechoslovakia the vehicle of political change was propelled by reform-minded Communists and the disaffected members of the intelligentsia, while the workers for the most part looked on. In contrast, Polish workers have heeded Marx's call to unity only to pose a formidable challenge to what some among them call "the regime of the red bourgeoisie." For, at the end of August, after two months of labor turmoil, the Polish Communist Party conceded in the "Historie compromise" that the workers had the rights to strike and to organize themselves independently, outside of the government-sponsored and governmentcontrolled trade unions.

There can be little doubt that the very idea of independent trade unions and its reluctant acceptance by the Polish Communist leadership infected the corridors of power in Moscow and other East European capitals with acute discomfort. Since the 1920s, trade unions in Communist systems have with the important exception of Yugoslavia evolved as instruments of state policy rather than as pressure groups acting on hehalf of their constituents. The party is, in Communist theory, the organizational expression of the rule of the working class. By definition, therefore, there cannot be any real dash of interest between the workers and the

Even a few months ago, the spectacle of a worker campaigning freely for trade union autonomy would have been any Communist leader's night-mare. Yet for Stanislaw Kania, the new leader of the Polish Communist Party, there was little choice last month but to deal with Lech Walesa, the leader of Solidarity, the umbrella organization for the free

trade unions. It is the raw power of 10 million Polish workers backing Solidarity - their capacity to mobilize and their preparedness to strike - that won naprecendented concessions from the paralyzed and fearful party leadership.

Other voices demanding a greater measure of worker participation in factory management, hiring, firing and wage policies have been heard previously in the Communist world, most loudly in 1956 Hungary, 1968 Czechoslovakia and 1970 Poland. But such demands never attracted the scale of support witnessed in Poland today. By implication, Poland's "historie compromise" has called into question the legitimacy and the organization of power in other Communist regimes,

"A specter is haunting Europe — the specter of Communism," reads the opening line of the Com. munist Manifesto written by Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels in 1848. Today it is the specter of Czech, East German or Bulgarian workers making the Polish workers' demands their own that haunts the ruling elites of Eastern Europe and unites them with Moscow in opposition to the "historic com-

In 1968, the reformers inside the Czechoslovak Communist Party introduced measures that promised to hring about "socialism with a human face." The architects of the Prague spring had goals not unlike those of the reform-minded faction of the Polish Communist Party today. They wanted to set legal and institutional limits on the party's power and to sanction a greater and better informed political participation by the citizenry. In August 1968, the Soviet-led intervention by 500,000 troops abruptly halted the democratization process purged the Communist leadership of reformers and returned the country to Soviet-style orthodoxy.

In evaluating the possibilities of Soviet intervention in Poland, Western observers have focused on two conditions helieved to be critical from the Soviet perspective: the loss of control by the Communist Party and the threat to the Warsaw Pact security system. But though the Soviets are apt to exaggerate these dangers, they were in fact not the critical conditions in 1968, for neither of them was present. What was important was that the Czechoslovak Communist Party had fallen into the hands of reformers, and the Soviet Union intervened to wrest party control from them before their hand could be strengthened at the upcoming party con-

Neither the party nor the union leadership has called for a change in Poland's membership in the Warsaw Pact.

With Dubcek's Czechoslovakia, what troubles Moscow most about Poland is the prospect of a reformist Communist leadership intent on carrying out a genuine liberalization in accord with the aspirations of the broad segments of Polish society. Such a prospect, along with the threat that the disease of reformism will spread, is quite understandably very alarming to the Soviet leadership.

In the memoir Nightfrost in Prague, Zdenek Mlynar, a member of the Dubcek polithuro, provides an account of the 1968 Kremlin post-invasion talks. According to Mlynar, among the gravest charges leveled against Dubeck in Moscow was his failure to consult Soviet Communist Party leader Leonid Brezhnev on appointments to the higher party and state posts, including the leaders of the party's reg-ional committees. Similarly, it appears that Kania's purge of 20 out of 49 Polish party provincial leaders and their replacement with moderates caught Moscow by surprise last month. The timing of troop movements on Polish borders recently was evi-

dently designed to coincide with the meeting of the Polish Communist Party's Central Committee. Moscow sought thereby to strengthen its supporters within the divided Communist leadership. Yet it is doubtful that the ontcome of the meeting - the departure of the most pro-Soviet elements from the Polish party politburo - has assuaged Moscow's

Tass last week was openly referring to "counter-revolution" in Poland as it did with Czechoslovakia 12 years ago. In attempting to guess Moscow's intentions, it is worthwhile to turn to Mlynar again. He reports that a few days after the occupation of Czechoslovakia, Brezhnev informed Dubcek that the action would have been taken even at the risk of

a large-scate commen.

Brezhnev continued: "I asked President Johnson whether the American government fully recognized and Potsdam conference." the results of the Yalta and Potsdam conference even today. On the 18th of August, I received the answer: as for Czechoslovakia and Rumania fully, without reservations; with respect to Yugo lavia — it would have to be negotiated. So what do you think will happen in your favor? Nothing wi happen. There will be no war."

The single most important difference between Poland today and Czechoslovakia in 1968 in Poland's anti-Russian nationalism and the deter. mination of many Poles to fight for their country.
Walesa is reportedly ready to meet the invaders on the front line.



The invasion that would smash Warsaw Pact

By Edward Crankshaw

LONDON -Too often and ton easily, hypnotized by sheer quantity, the West thinks of Russia as an unfettered giant; its government's freedom to move in any direction it likes inhibited only by fear of nuclear incineration. In fact, like every other country in the world, Russia is the prisoner of its own history. traditions, preconceptions, immemorial fears. Perhaps more than any other country, because Russia's history has been so special to its traditions so ingrown, its preconceptions so deliberatey exalted into articles of faith, its fears so ancient and frequently well founded.

Certainly the government of Russia more than any other shivers at even the most distant prospect of any departure from the status quo, sitting on the lid so heavily that it takes an explosion on the scale of the 1917 revolution to hring about any effective change. Even then, when the dust has settled, it is soon discovered that ancient customs have not died.

One of the troubles with Russia is that almost any useful change in the status quo is bound to be giving something up: so often its ingrown habit of taking hold of more than it can comfortably manage (simply because if it does not somebody else may) produces a situation in which the slightest change of grip means that something escapes. This is not to be borne! So the grip is not changed, even when it

At the same time, the age-old principle of overinsurance, which drives it internally to push absurdly extended frontiers ever farther outward, continued to operate in an uncoordinated and opportunist manner (which it invariably seeks to rationalize as some sort of a crusade), making that grip still more convulsive.

Russia, the Soviet Empire, on the map so frightening to Western eyes, looks very different when you are sitting in the middle of it. Then you are conscious not of protective bulk but only of an extravagant and terrible length of highly vulnerable

To be in Moscow, as I was, when Hitler has sliced through that frontier, and watch on the map the sinister black arrows marking the armored spearheads of the German advance snaking ever closer, with no natural obstacles in their way until they were sctually beginning to curl round the city itself. was to understand something of the depth of the compulsion to push that frontier away, even if this made the land still harder to defend. In the light of Russia's past, the only thing new or

revolutionary about the march into Afghanistan was that the West allowed it to happen. Ever since the days of the wretched Tsar Paul, there have been Russians in high places who have hankered after control of that wild country, the gateway to India and there have been others, more influential, who have said enough was enough,

Until lately, Britain put up a warning notice on that gateway: but this has been taken down, and it was only to he "making sure" of Kabul - whether as a vaguely defensive move against nameless dangers from Iran or Pakistan, or as a potentially useful jumping-off ground for further adventures, I imagine Brezhoev himself would be hard put to it to

In the light of Russia's past, it is clear that as the old, old men in the Kremlin contemplate the goings-on in Poland and wonder what on earth to do, they must be visited by a sad sense of deja vu the more particularly because Lenin himself burned his fingers over Poland in the early days of the

seems really to have believed that he had destroyed Polish independence once and for all when he murdered practically the entire officer corps in Katyn Forest and elsewhere - and then invited the Germans to massacre the Home Army, the Resistance Army, in Warsaw.

But in 1956 the Poles bobbed up again, and Khrushchev (or his advisers) knew enough about history to realize that Soviet tanks could not smash the Poles as quickly as they could smash the Hungarians, or quietly subdue them, as they were later to subdue the Czechs. Brezhnev and his advisers still know that

This does not mean that they might not decide that a destructive combination of civil and national war was the lesser of two evils. It does mean that they are having to think very hard indeed - not theoretically and irresponsibly in a void which comes naturally to them, but practically and with reference to an immediate issue - the sort of thing which goes against the grain of these incorrigible

So although there is nothing to stop them crushing Poland, as Hitler crushed it 41 years ago, and Tsar Alexander II before that in 1863, and Nichols I before that in 1830, and Catherine the great before that in the 18th century, they know that they would be facing a nation in arms, that the fighting would be bitter and perhaps protracted, costly, and very close to home, that to invite the East Germans to fight Poles would (there is no other way of putting it) bring the house down: the house being the Warsaw

Even without East Germany, Russian intervention would being the house down anyway. The bogus fabric of the Warsaw Pact would be in tatters. I say bogus because the Warsaw Pact exists only, as all these peoples held together by the Soviet Army supposed to have in common except mutual hatrel

Of course, the Soviet Army is all lined up and ready to move at a signal from Moscow: it is no good thinking about using force if you are not in a postion to apply it when needed. But, the more fire eating marshals notwithstanding, I don't think the signal will be given unless and until Brezhnev see the very foundations of the Communist order, the security police, being seriously threatened. If that happens, it will. The trouble is that Russia canno take Poland without reducing it to the condition i was in after the agonies of 1863, and Brezhner knows it. He may be compelled to do this if the Poles can't stop in time.

His tougher and sillier advisers even now may arge him to take advantage of Dr. Luns' invitation to walk in (is there nobody to hold an inquest into this?), hoping that the West will undertake the feeding of the Poles (Moscow certainly cannot) once the Soviet marshals have had their fun and the country is ruins. I doubt it. Russia would be left a moral leper with a ruined "grand alliance" and a cripping

economie liability. This is the sort of thing I mean by Russian valnerability. The Soviet Union is in such a pickle with a limping economy (one of the differences between Russia and the West is that the West can sometimes publicly recognize its failures; the Russians cannot) shortages of the most elementary foodstuffs, a dead hand of a political system, and the appalling borden of armaments apparently considered necessary to show how up to date they are and to stare America. West Europe, and China in the face. To what purpose? Even Brezhnev must sometimes ask that

eview

Al Nadwa and Al Bilad Sunday led with the Syrian forces' attack on the Israeli tanks and positions in South Lebanon. In a lead story, Al Yom quoted Minister of Defense and Aviation Prince Sultan as saying that Saudi Arabia would be ready to defend any Arab state that is threatened with aggression. Okaz carried as its lead story the opening of the Jerusalem Committee meetings by King Hassan II of Morocco in Rabat Monday. Al Jazirah said in a headline story that the Kingdom would not increase its oil production to 14 million barrels daily. Al Riyadh led with a statement on Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal's meeting with Pope John Paul II, which said the Middle East needed an equitable solution and rejected any change in the status of Jerusalem. Al Medina also said in a headline story that the Arah character of Jerusalem would form the basis of Prince Saud's talks in Rome and the Vatican.

Newspaper editorials discussed the Foreign Minister's visit to Italy and the present situation in South Lebanon following the Syrian artillery attack on the Israaeli position there. Al Medina observed that Prince Saud's talks with the Italian leaders would be based on Saudi Arabian diplomacy in trying to exploit its cordial ties with other countries. in order to serve the premier cause of Jerusalem and Palestine. The paper referred to Western Europe's desire to play a new role in solving the Middle East crisis, and said the Camp David accords have proved that peace was still far from the Middle Easi. It added that daily assaults by Israel in South Leha-

non have made it quite clear that individual solutions bave no ground and are only doomed to failure. With its continuing patience, the Arab world is now trying to make the countries of the world realize that Zionism is an element of instability, chaos and aggression in the region.

On the same subject, Al You noted that Prince Saud's tour aims at explaining the dimensions of Arab and Islamie issues and to gain new friends to support the Arab and Islamic causes at world forums. Saudi Arabia is making moves in every sphere without any propaganda or publicity, since its main concern is to bring success to the Arah and Islamie efforts and to regain the usurped rights, said

On the other hand, Al Riyadh dwelled on the Syrian reply to Israeli aggression on South Lebanon, and said it had become necessary since the enemy has made it a habit to commit aggression while world public opinion has also become used to issue routine denunciations. What has now taken place is a new turn in the frozen situation, said the paper, adding that the reaction of the Arah deterrent forces showed a shift from defense to attack or at least put aggression and reply on one scale. This would confirm to Israel that it cannot achieve any result from its assaults, and urged the Arab bloc. mainly the states of confrontation, to unify their military and political atances so they can repel the enemy, who only understands the language of arms.

Al Bilad called upon Arabs to remain wary over

the Israeli plot to occupy South Lebanon, and made

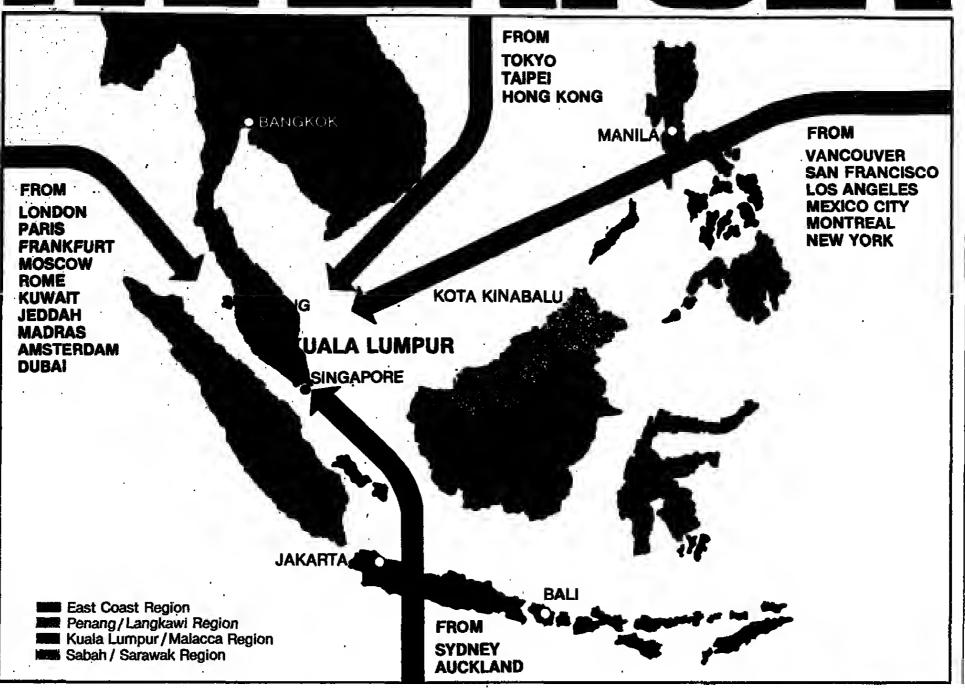
it clear that the Arah force would have to come to the level of events. Referring to the Israeli attempts to swallow South Lebanon, the paper said Israel has been trying to spread its influence by giving support to the militia forces of secessionist Saad Haddad, which are playing a major role in the determination of any Israeli move in South Lebanon. It regretted that the renegade militiamen are protecting the enemy against the Lebanese and Palestinians in the urban and rural areas and even in the camps in South Lebanon.

Dealing with the same subject, Al Jacirah reiterated that Lebanon has been placed on a precise point in the Israeli expansionist strategy. It added that Arab states as well as the United Nations understood the aggressive policy of Israel and, therefore, urged the world body to go beyond the adoption of resolutions against Israel, as any of its resolutions would only be met with more intransigence from the Israeli side.

Al Nadwa expressed the conviction that the Israeli enemy purposely strafed the Syrian forces in the middle sector of South Lebanon. Israel's aim was to provoke the Syrian force in order to open a fresh clash with Syria, it said. The paper held ont the view that internal political and economic situation has led Israel to commit aggression. Besides, the transition period in the U.S. Presidential life has provided a unique opportunity for Israel to realize the aims and objectives of the Begin government, it said. The paper urged Arabs to rise as one man in support of the present confrontation and to eliminate the enemy's vain-glorious nature for all times.



" I don't understand why they plant trees on payers



Malaysia, located in the heart of South East Asia, is a tropical wonderland. Malaysia's extravagant greenery begins at the edge of its white sandy shores and rises to its mountain. There are remote coral islands and dense, tropical jungles to stir a spirit of adventure ... and a multitude of cultural festivals to evoke a sense of awe and wonder.

NUMBER OF

Malaysia is divided into two mainareas. Peninsular Malaysia and the states of Sahah and Sarawak, Peninsular Malaysia shares a common border with Thailand in the north and with Singapore in the south. It consists of 11 states - Johore, Pahang, Negri Sembilan, Malacca, Selangor, Perak, Kelantan, Trengganu, Kedah, Penang and Perlis, ex-cluding the Federal Territory where the nation's capital, Kuala Lumpur, is situated.

A unique feature of Malaysia is reflected in its multi-racial population - a happy blend of Malays, Chinese, Indians, Eurasians and others, each harmoniously retaining their traditions and customs.

Malaysian cuisine is a delicious reflection of its multi-racial personality, with flavours as diverse and exciting as the people themselves. This multiple personality is also reflected in its architecture, a potpourri of old and modern, occidental and oriental.

This is the enigma of Malaysia . . . the reason why so many visitors come to Malaysia "just one more time" for a nostalgic glimpse of past and present in perfect harmony.

Bahasa Malaysia is the national language. The second language is English which is widely used in the country.

Malaysia is sunny during the day while nights are generally cool. Temperature remains at about 84°F all the year round while the highland resorts have much lower temperatures at about $65^{\circ}\text{F} - 70^{\circ}\text{F}$.

Malaysia has often been described as having an agriculturally oriented economy which is now diversifying into manufacturing. It is the world's largest exporter of rubber, tin, tropical hardwoods, palm oil and pepper. Malaysia is also an exporter of petroleum.

Malaysia has thousands of kilometres of the finest macadamised roads and highways ... an efficient airconditioned rail system . . . and an extensive network of domestic air services operated by Malaysian Airline System, the national carrier.

Malaysia has three international airports at Kuala Lumpur, Penang and Kota Kinabalu. It is served by more than 20 airlines which connect Malaysia with the world's major cities. The Malaysian national carrier - MAS - flies to 21 international destinations in Asia, Australia and Europe besides operating a domestic network extending to 37 stations within Malaysia.

. It jets west to London, Amsterdam, Frankfurt, Jeddah, Dubai, Kuwait and Madras. Eastwards it heads towards Hong Kong, Taipeh, Seoul and Tokyo. Down under, it reaches Sydney, Melbourne and Perth. Within the Asean region, it flies to Singapore, Jakarta, Manila, Bangkok, Haadyai and Medan.

MALAYSIA HOLIDAY REGIONS

Malaysia, a multi-faceted country, offers you an array of experiences which may lure the visitor back more than once to savour her rich variety, from tropical beaches to cool mountain resorts, from jungle preserves to bustling, exotic cities.

To help you discover Malaysia in depth, four different holiday regions have been identified, viz: Kuala Lumpur/Malacca, Penang/ Langkawi, East Coast and Sabah/Sarawak.

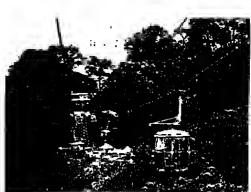
KUALA LUMPUR/ MALACCA REGION

Kuala Lumpur is an exotic city of gardens. An enclave of greenery set against an intriguing background of Moorish, Colonial and contemporary buildings. It is the Federal Capital of Malaysia and the financial and administrative hub of the nation. Kuala Lumpur is a city of contrasts, reflecting its plural society and charming way of life. The city has evolved through time around several green areas, which form a garden chain woven through the heart of the city.



The Green Belt of Kuala Lumpur contains the beautiful LAKE GARDENS area which runs across the city and within its general area are the National Museum, the National Monument and Parliament House.

Just outside the city one can enjoy the National Zoo, the National Aquarium and Batu Caves, a spectacular limestone outcrop with natural caverns.



Yet less than an hour's drive from Kuala Lumpur is Templer's Park, a section of Malaysian jungle and forest laced with foot-paths and streams, gushing waterfalls and rock-pools for bathing.

Malacca, only two hours away from Kuala Lumpur by road, has a rich historical legacy with British, Portuguese, Dutch, Malay and Chinese influences evident in its narrow medieval streets and old buildings. Malacca retains an oldworld charm ideal for leisurely browsing through antique shops and touring historic sites.

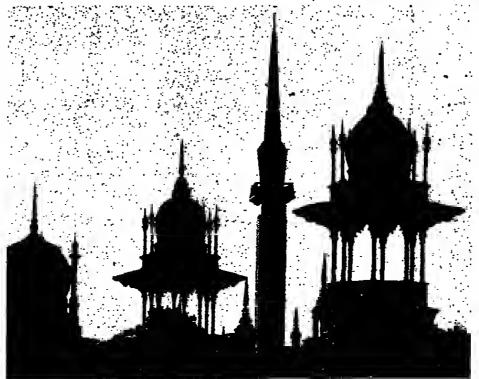


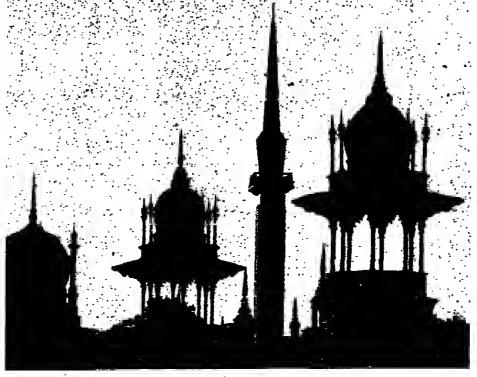
Within easy travelling distance from Kuala Lumpur are the highland resorts of Genting Highlands, Fraser's Hill and Cameron Highlands. Genting Highlands boasts a casino of international calibre, while all three resorts offer cool respite from the lowland heat.

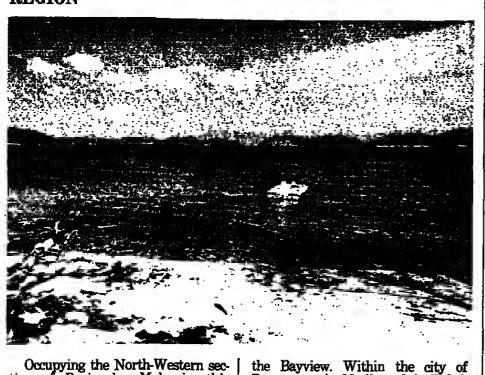
There is abundance of hotel rooms within the Kuala Lumpur/Malacca Region to suit every visitor's preference and budget. These include hotels of international standard such as the Hilton, the Regent, the Equatorial, the Holiday Inn, the Merlin and the Federal in Kuala Lumpur. Rates range from US\$20 to US\$50.

There are also comfortable hotels in Malacca such as the Straits Travel Inn and Shah's Beach Motel.

The three highland resorts offer yet a different kind of accommodation, from the international standard hotels such as the Merlin and Genting Hotel to holiday bungalows and chalets such as Foster's Lakehouse in Cameron Highlands.







Occupying the North-Western section of Peninsular Malaysia, this region is an image of tropical serenity. Penang, often known as the Pearl of the Orient, is the main international gateway to Northern Malaysia.

A leisurely tropical paradise with an old world charm, this beautiful island is linked to the metropolitan cities of Tokyo, Hong Kong, Singapore and Bangkok through direct air services. Penang is also accessible from other major centres of the world through Kuala Lumpur. Penang is a quaint city with bustl-

ing bazaars and streets

Penang boasts of the only funicular railway in Southeast Asia. This takes visitors up Penang Hill, 692 metres high, to view this tropical isle spread serenely below.

Penang also has many colourful festivals, such as the Pesta Pulau Pinang, which occurs every December and the Festival of the Hungry Ghosts in August.

Penang's cuisine is reputed to be the best in the country. The fried white noodle, "Char Kuay Teow", and the many varieties of seafood are only a few of Penang's endless culinary treats.

North of Penang, 108 kilometres away, lies the island of Langkawi.

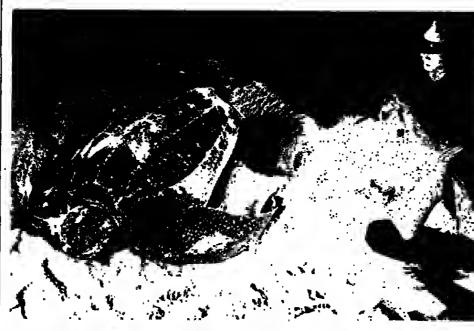
ple are steeped in a strong cultural heritage. Here the main occupations are fishing, farming and handicraft. Kelantan is known as the "rice bowl" of the East Coast while its silversmiths are reputed to be the best artisans in the craft. Kelantan is also noted for its hand-printed batik sarongs with elaborate designs in bright colours.

Kelantan and the other East Coast states are famous for their traditional craftsmanship. Artisans take pride in the legacy of their skills. Among the more popular handicraft items are the lovely kain songket — the colourful brocade woven with gold and silver thread. Kain songket make excellent souvenirs as does Kelantanese batik, colourfully dyed by a waxresistant method.

South of Kelantan lies Trengganu, with 225 kilometres of unsurpassed beaches and a hospitable population, many of whom are skilled in boatmaking. The mastery of their craft-smen is reflected in the intricate carving of the "bangaus" or mastheads of their fishing boats.

EAST COAST REGION

Penang are the Merlin and the E & O



The East Coast of Peninsular Malaysia is yet another world. This exciting region envelopes the south and eastern portion of the state of Johore, and the states of Pahang, Trengganu and Kelantan.

Trengganu is famous for the giant leatherback turtles which come ashore late at night between May and September to lay their eggs in the sand. Rantau Abang is a popular place for turtle-watching, but the printers must be partient. visitors must be patient.

Inland lies the outdoor adventure of Taman Negara, the National Park. Virtually untouched, Taman Negara



is set deep in the world's oldest tropical forest. To the lover of outdoors, it is a place for hiking, fishing, swimming, shooting the rapids, mountain climbing, photography and animal watching.

The largest state in Penin-sular Malaysia which is located within this region is Pahang. Pahang has 206 kilometres of superb beaches, several hill resorts, lakes and parks. caves and waterfalls.



Further south, off the coast of the state of Johore lie two jewel-like islands, Rawa and Tioman. Surrounded by beautiful corals and exotic sealife, these tropical isles are paradise

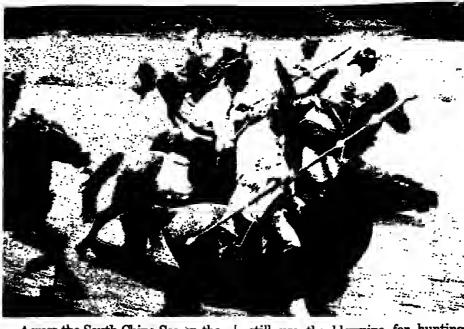


for snorkelling enthusiasts, anglers, sunbathers and beach combers.

There are other resort areas within the state of Johore Situated 88 kilometres northeast of the state capital of Johore Baru is Desaru often termed the last unspoilt corner of the South East Asia. It is a delightful place of tropical magic lush jungles, grassy glades cascading little falls, green hills, natural lakes and 27 kilometres of golden sands.

Near the capital of Johore, one can view many rubber and oil palm plantations whilst the Palace in Johore Baru contains many interesting artifacts and treasures. Johore Baru is the southern gateway to Malaysia.

SABAH/SARAWAK REGION



Across the South China Sea on the island of Borneo are the 2 states of Sabah and Sarawak. Despite their seeming remoteness, they are easily accessible from Kuala Lumpur, Hong Kong, Manila, Brunei and Singapore by direct flights through the interna-tional gateway, Kota Kinabalu — the capital of Sabah.

Almost twice the size of Switzerland, Sabah's best known landmark is Mount Kinabalu, the highest peak in Southeast Asia. Situated in Kinabalu National Park, the 4,100 metre high "Aki Nabalu", as it is called by the locals, can easily be scaled and provides a breathtaking view of the "Land Below the Wind" bathed in mists and sunlight. The surrounding park is a paradise for naturalists, bird watchers and other nature enthusiasts.

Sabah is also the home of various indigenous communities, including the Kadazans, the Bajaus, popularly known as the Cowboys of the East' and the Muruts or the hill tribe who

still use the blowpipe for hunting. Sabah also contains the world's largest Orang Utan Sanctuary, a replica of the Orang Utans' natural habitat where the endangered species are protected and saved from total extinction.

Occupying the north-west coastal strip of Borneo is the riverine state of Sarawak. Also known as the "Land of the Hornbills", it is truly a state rich in unexplored resources and adven-

Sarawak's population is made up of Malays, Chinese, Ibans, Bidayuhs, Melanaus, Kelabits and many others displaying an intricate tapestry of cultural dress and lifestyles.

Kuching is the capital and the entry point for visitors to this state. It is the home of the world-famous Sarawak Museum — a treasure house containing Sarawak's archaeological and cultural artifacts.

One of the most exciting adventures in Sarawak is a journey to the Niah National Park where the Niah Caves are located. Here archaeologists have found evidence of human habita tion from as early as 40,000 years ago.

Two hours from Kuching is Bake National Park, a treasure house for botanical enthusiasts where exotic plants and flowers are found In



Sarawak, the adventurous visitor can also take a thrilling boat-ride along the Skrang River shooting the rapids and can see the unique lifestyle of the Bidayuhs and Ibans who live in traditional longhouses.



Sabah and Sarawak offer several good hotels. In Sabah, the better known hotels include the Hyatt Kinabalu International, Jesselton Hotel and the Shangri-La, all in Kota Kinabalu. In Kuching the better hotels include the Holiday Inn, the Aurora and Longhouse Hotel. Room rates start from US\$30 upwards.







Get away from the hustle and bustle of city life to this outdoor holiday resort - the perfect hide-out for those seeking a place to relax and to soak in the sun.

Langkawi is an emerging island resort offering amenities and facilities.

The Langkawi Country Club. the island's only international class hotel, offers 100 comfortable airconditioned rooms and all amenities.

This region also includes the states of Kedah & Perlis, the "rice bowl" of Malaysia with endless miles of picturesque patchwork of pale greens and golden yellow rice fields in-terspersed with limestone outcrops and charming villages criss-crossed by irrigation canals.

Penang has a wide range of accommodation from the medium-price range to the most luxurious standard resort international hotels. These include the Rasa Sayang, Casuarina Beach Hotel, the Holiday Inn, the Golden Sands, Palm Beach Hotel and

Here is where the glittering sun dances between swaying coconut groves ... where the cool depths of azure blue seas beckon invitingly . . . where golden beaches stretch for hun-

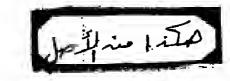
dreds of kilometres ... where giant leathery turtles return each year from May to September to lay their precious eggs ... where the sights sounds of people at work and play are unlike anything you have ever seen before

This is an unforgettable experience - The East Coast of Peninsular Malaysia.

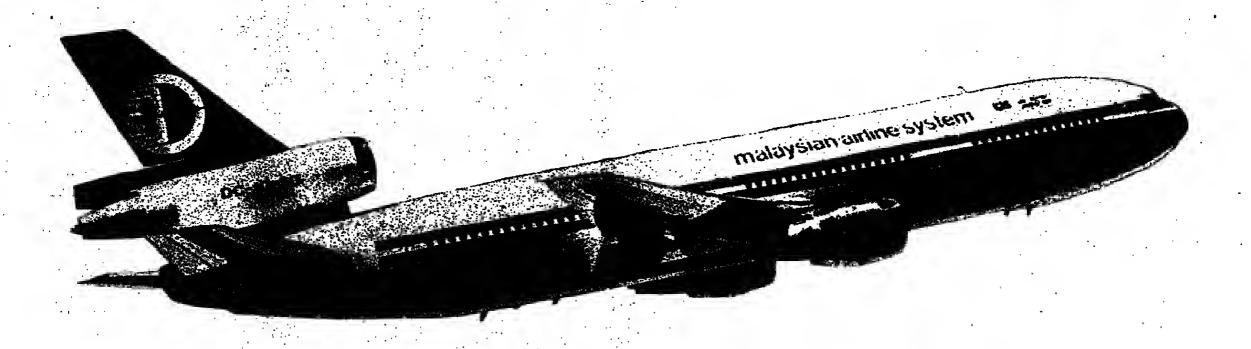
The region is accessible by air, road and rail. Malaysian Airline System flies daily to all the major towns in the region from Kuala Lumpur and Penang. There are also regular airconditioned buses and taxis that ply daily from most of the major towns of Peninsular Malaysia and also Singapore. By rail this region is approachable from Penang or Kuala Lumpur as well as Singapore.

The northernmost state in the region is Kelantan. It has a long and colourful history and its friendly peo-





Flythe Golden World of MAS



Gold ... the universal symbol of rfection ... the epitome of quality.

MAS means gold ... and perfecn and quality ... a standard intain in all aspects of its opera-

> Malaysian Airline System — MAS prides itself on the attitude of the

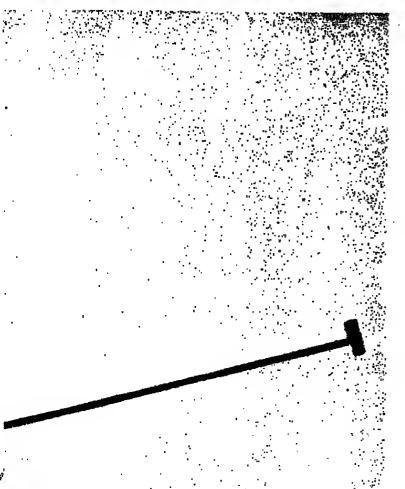
people who make up the airline. People who are brought up on traditional Malaysian concepts of hospitality,

friendliness and consideration.

Its inflight service is known throughout the world as the "Golden Service". On board, passengers are served with delectable Malaysian gourmet dishes. Mouthwatering

dishes with exotic names are served — gado-gado, consomme Mikado, nasi lemak, chicken Mandarin, chicken Tandoori and satay — all with exquisite tastes to match. All these dishes are prepared by the Catering Department of the airline Great care and skill have gone into their preparation, including food testing,

ALAND MALAYSIA





The Occasion:

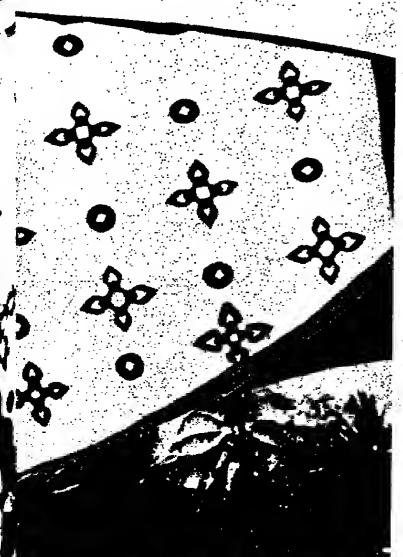
skill that needs special care and attention

The Man:

Ali Khalid, Chief Steward, Malaysian Airline System.

Let him show you the same care and attention.

The care and attention shown by Malaysians form a uniqueness only to be found here in Malaysia and on Malaysian Airline System.



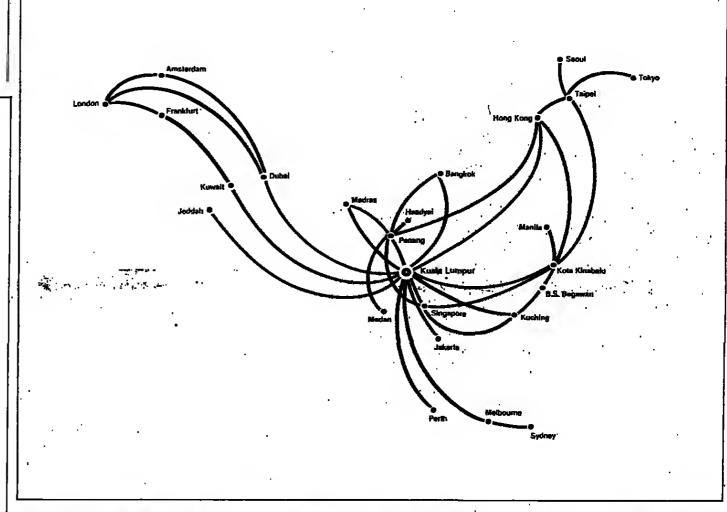


For further information, please contact:

Tourist Development Corporation of Mulaysia 17 Curzon Street, Mayfair, London W1Y 7FE, UNITED KINGDOM. Tel: 01-4997388 Telex: 299659 MTDCLO G

co Malaysian Airline System, co Husain Makki Al Juma Travel Department, Alia Commercial Centre, Al Hilali Street, P.O. Box 1681, Safat, Kuwait. Tel: 420530, 420531, 420535.

Malaysian Airline System, Saudi Research & Development Corp. Ltd. (REDDC) - GSARedec Plaza, Ground Floor, Baghadmia P.O. Boz 1935, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. Tel: 488804849847835



and checks for freshness and quality. And its quarterly inflight magazine, "Wings of Gold", tells passengers all about the country's colourful heritage. In addition, 60 Golden Holiday tour packages covering more than 15 countries to three continents are offered.

This is the Golden World of MAS. It was in 1972 that MAS took to the skies with only 19 planes serving the domestic route and six regional destinations. Today the fleet has expanded to more than 30 planes, ranging from BN2s to the European Airbus.

MAS' Rural Air Service penetrates into the interior of Sabah and Sarawak bringing passengers to out of the way places such as Bario, Belaga, Kapit, Simanggang and Tom-

Weekly the airline flies to cities on three continents - Asia, Europe and Australia. It jets west to London, Amsterdam, Frankfurt, Jeddah, Dubai, Kuwait and Madras. Eastwards it heads towards Hong Kong, Taipeh, Seoul and Tokyo. Down under, it reaches Sydney, Melbourne and Perth. Within the Asean region, it flies to Singapore, Jakarta, Manila, Bangkok, Haadyai and Medan.

Flight bookings are easy as telex services and satellites link MAS offices worldwide to its headquarters in Kuala Lumpur. Bookings can be confirmed within minutes. Kommas, MAS' computerised system, assists in arranging tours, accommodation and even special requests such as food preferences.

The cultural heritage of the country is reflected in MAS' choice of decor. Motifs of the Kelantan kite, symbol of controlled flight, is adopted by MAS as its logo.

Then there is panelling with Malaysian woodcarving designs and warm coloured flora motifs for the

seat covers. The furnishing, mostly of green and brown reflect the lush greenery of Malaysia.

Eleven channels of inflight music

and programme will entertain you and keep you company throughout the flight. Choice selections include an uninterrupted pot-pourri of Malaysian instrumental music, classics by immortal musical greats of yester-years, contemporary pops, country and westerns and even Oriental hits. Not to mention the TV interviews, plays for the more serious minded, and even stories for the little tots! With additional games and toys on hand to keep the young ones amus-

And if this is not sufficient, dutyfree shopping comes to your very seat!
MAS will take delivery of five new aircraft in 1981 to boost its existing fleet of 31 aircraft.

One DC-10 and one Boeing 737 are expected to arrive in April 1981. These will be followed by the first of two Fokker-Friendships in May. July 1981 will see the delivery of one Airbus while the second Fokker-Friendship, and the last of the five new aircraft, is expected in August

Currently the MAS fleet consists of 4 Britten Norman Islanders, 12 Fokker-Friendships, 10 Boeing 737s, 3 DC-10s and 3 Airbuses.

MAS' fleet is handled by competent and experienced pilots, all of whom have logged many, many hours of flying. They receive their training overseas and are checked twice yearly to maintain their flight capabilities.

MAS' Golden Service doés not end there. Even after you arrive in Malaysia the airline can help you get to know the country better.

There are several Golden Holiday packages within Malaysia which take you to various tourist resorts and attractions. There are tour packages to the "Pearl of the Orient"

- Penang - with its white sandy beaches; Langkawi, home of the legendary princess Mahsuri; Sarawak, site of the world renowned Niah Caves; and Sabah, "Land Below The Wind", with the highest peak in Southeast Asia, Mount Kirabalu. Other tours offer fascinating places for sun and beach enthusiasts, historical buffs and the adventure-

seekers. International passengers travelling with MAS to destinations beyond Kuala Lumpur and Singapore can take advantage of the special bonus MAS offers — the Malaysia Stopover

For as little as US\$12 per night, the passenger is offered a choice of three destinations — Kuala Lumpur, Penang or Kuala Lumpur/Singapore or Penang/Singapore. He may wish to stop over at only one city, or take in a combination of any two cities, or even all three! The flexibility of the Stopover's allows not only such com-binations but also a wide choice of sightseeing and extension tours.

Besides, the Stopover Holidays of fer great value for money, with accommodation in either a superior first class or deluxe hotel room, breakfast, pick-up services at the air-port and transfers between airport and hotel, among other things.

Extension tours are also available, at additional cost. They include a full day at Genting Highlands, a full day at historic Malacca, three days each in Kuantan, Langkawi and Kuching and four days each in Tanjong Jara and Kota Kinabalu. A three-day Haadyai/Songkhla tour is also available.

From departure to arrival and even further, MAS is always on hand with its Golden Service.

For gold is the symbol of quality, and MAS is the living example of this.

Fly, then, the Golden World of MAS.

Calendar of Events

Just as the moods and facets of Malaysia are many and varied, the festivals celebrated by the population are numerous too, not only in number but in type too.

King's Birthday
This is an event to celebrate the birthday of the King with colourful parades, cultural shows and fireworks JULY.

Koran Reading Competition
This international competition occurs annually in Kuala Lumpur dur-



FEBRUARY

City Day
Kuala Lumpur celebrates its city status on February 1 with sporting events, cultural shows and gaily decorated streets & buildings to mark the occasion.

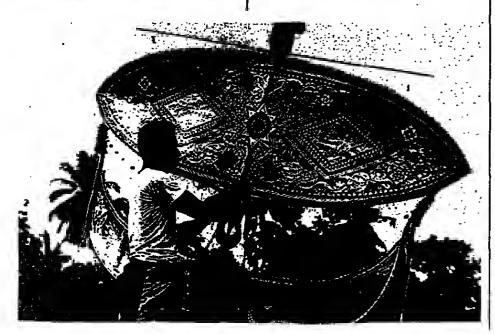
Bird Singing Competition
Held in Kelantan, some 50-120
caged birds compete for prizes awarded to those birds with the sweetest sounds.

Kite flying is a traditional pastime of the Malaysians along the east coast



JUNE Dayak Festival
The "Gawai Dayak" festival of Sarawak, on June 1, heralds the end of a successful rice harvesting season.

of Peninsular Malaysia. The giant kites of strong bamboo frames cover with semi-waterproof paper decorated with intricate Malay design, can at-tain flying heights of more than 450 meters, and hum as they fly.



ing the middle of Ramadhan, the fasting month for Muslims.

AUGUST

Hari Raya Puasa
This marks the end of the fasting month for the Muslims. All Muslim homes will be "open house" to friends & relatives with much feasting in celebration of the event.

National Day Cultural performances, float pro-cessions, music festivals, decorated buildings, bright lights and a firework spectacle mark Malaysia's Independence Day on August 31.

Merdeka Anniversary Football

Tournament

This annual international football tournament which attracts leading Asian football teams is held as part of usually held at the Merdeka Stadium in Kuala Lumpur.

Expo Malaysia
Held in conjunction with National Day celebrations, the Expo in Kuala Lumpur exhibits and sells all kinds of Malaysian products.

OCTOBER

Hari Raya Haji This is celebrated by all Muslims to mark the 10th day of the 12th month of the Muslim calendar when pilgrims in Mecca complete the last phase of becoming a "Haji".

DECEMBER Pesta Pulan Pinang



This month-long carnival features speed boat races, marathon swimming and other medley events. Dragon boat races are held towards the end of the carnival. The 'chingay' flag procession is unique and attracts large

Malaysia is the gateway to East Asia Travellers from the Middle East who want to holiday in Malaysia and then onwards, can have their vacation arranged by MAS and its Golden Holiday Packages.

For the busy businessmen who have little time MAS Golden Holiday Packages not only promise value, for money and convenience, but also variety, security, balanced itineraries

and regular departures.

MAS Golden Holiday Packages are available for both international and domestic markets. They are flexible in their use and are also currently offered as pre and post congress tours

and adhoc tour programmes.

This type of holiday packages can be bought from any of MAS offices in Jeddah, Kuwait and Dubai or any other MAS office in the world.

MAS guarantees that the Golden Holiday Packages are not subjected to group size restrictions (unless specified by the fare) and will depart even with one or two individual travellers. MAS also guarantees that the selling prices as advertised in the selling prices as advertised in brochures will not change during its validity period.

For those travellers interested in shopping there is the MAS Golden Holiday Package for a four-day Bangkok Shopper at about US\$280. The package begins either in Penang or Kuala Lumpur with an afternoon flight to Bangkok on MAS.

After a good night's rest there is a tour of the city the next morning. Shopping occurs in the afternoon. There is Thai silk, star sapphires, jewellery, lacquer ware, pottery, and others just for your picking.

MAS Golden Holiday Packa

More time is given for shopping on the third day and on the fourth day MAS flies you home with your pur-

For the sight-seeing buffs, the six-day Manila Extravaganza for about US\$398 is worthwhile.

Travellers are put at the luxury Sheraton Hotel on arrival from either Kuala Lumpur or Kota Kinabalu. An evening of Filipino food and cultural show awaits you in the evening.

Sight-seeing proper comes during famous spots. There is the walled city, Fort Santiago, Rizal Park and Makati district.

A full day excursion takes you to

A full day excursion takes you to Pagsanjan on the third day. Shooting the rapids at the Pagsanjan Rapids is exciting and thrilling.

You will be left to shop or sightsee the city on your own on the fourth day while on the fifth day, a trip to Taal Volcano is in the offing. It is only a 1½ hour drive from Manita. Stops will be made at the Jeepney factory and the Las Pinas Church. You fly back to Kuala Lumpur or Kota fly back to Kuala Lumpur or Kota Kinabalu on the sixth afternoon.

For other travellers who may want to head south the MAS Golden Holiday Package offered ex Kuala Lumpur gives travellers a chance to see Australia for 23 days by bus for only

about US\$935. MAS will fly you from either Kuala Lumpur, Pentuk Kuching or Kota Kinabalu to Sym-However, for businessmen with

tle time and space after a malere. in Kuala Lumpur or Singapore, three-day Langkawi Getaway for the

US\$140 will relax your mind.

The Langkawi Country Club way you will be staying is very lush, past and efficient. Imagine a stroll in sant and efficient who heads with the base with the same as the the moonlight by the beach with the soothing purr of the waves in the

background. This Golden Holiday Package byou on a tour of the islands, visiting Tanjung Rhu and Isle of the Institute of nant Maiden.

Dare to put a little Oriental "spice" in your life with the MAS Taiwan/Hong Kong/Bangkok Render vous, which gives you a smorgasboard of the East. Visit is National Palace Museum in IIII as well as Shuang Chi Park and land dicraft Centre, National Martin Shrine, the exquisite Sun Moon Lake and the intriguing aborigine village. Taroko Gorge. In Hong Kong you will revisit the Sung Dynasty, tour Ocean Park and sample the superb food this small country. And finally on Bangkok's many shopping larging An unforgettable experience with MAS' Golden Service all the way.

There are many other programms besides these mentioned. They in clude the Seoul/Taiwan Fascination. Haadyai/Phuket Serenade, Jakar ta/Bali Discovery and many many more others.

There are tours for all, young and old, MAS Golden Holiday Package provides tours to suit your budget. time and desire.

Entry Formalities

For immigration purposes, Malaysia is divided into three regions
— Peninsular Malaysia (11 states), Sabah and Sarawak.

Middle East citizens travelling to Malaysia need only a valid international passport or other internationally-recognised travel documents. No visa is needed.

The passports or travel documents must be valid at least one month beyond the date of stay required in Malaysia. Those who are in possession of passports not recognised by Malaysia must apply for a document

in lieu of a passport.
This is issued by Malaysian missions abroad at a nominal fee However, they must have valid passports or other forms of travel documents to ensure reentry into their own countries of domicile.

Further information can be obtained from the Malaysian missions in the Middle East. In countries where Malaysian missions have not been

established, enquiries should be made to the nearest British High Commis sion, Embassy or Consulate.

Visitors are allowed to import not more than M\$10,000/- in Malaysian currency and export not more than M\$5,000/-. However, no limit is impos ed on other currencies, travellers che ques and letters of credit.

Health Formalities: Arrivals from yellow fever, cholera or small por infected areas are required to have valid vaccination certificates.

MAS and TDC Offices in the Middle East

MAS has three offices in the Middle East:

DUBAI

Al-Rais Travel & Shipping Agencies — GSA, P.O. Box 4713, Dubai. Tel: 436555

JEDDAH

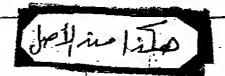
Saudi Research & Development Corp. Ltd. (REDEC) — GSA, Redec Plaza Ground Floor, Baghadnia, P.O. Box 1935, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. Tel: 48880/48498/47835

KUWAIT

Malaysian Airline System, (GSA — Husain Makki Al Juma Travel Dept.), Alia Commercial Centre, Al Hilali Street, P.O. Box 1681, Safat, Kuwait. Tel: 420530/420531/420535

TDC presently has one representation in the Middle East Its office is in Kuwait and the address is:

c/o MAS. c/o Husain Makki Al Juma Travel Department. Alia Commercial Centre, Al Hilali Street, P.O. Box 1681.



Moves into space operations

Giant air firm started behind barber shop

By Gregory Liewellyn

AL KHOBAR - Mighty caks, it is said, grow from tiny acorns, and this nicely sums up the growth of the McDonnell Douglas Corporation over the past half-century.

As its attractively arranged stall at the Sauditech 80 Exhibition in Al-Khohar demonstrated, McDonnell Douglas is venturing forth on a multitude of corporate enterprises only one of wheth is aircraft development and production.

Beginnings for both parent companies were modest. Donald Douglas opened shop in 1920 behind a Los Angeles barber shop to begin work on a biplane constructed of wood, wire, and cloth. He later moved to an abandoned movie studio where he began constructing torpedo planes for the U.S. Navy. James McDonnell went into business 19 years after Douglas, opening in St. Lonis. After a year's operations, he chalked up a less than overwhelming total of zero sales, zero profits, and zero backlog. The companies merged in 1967 to become one of America's giants in the field of aeronautics.

But McDonnell Douglas, which today employs 75,000 people in North America,

makes more than airplanes. Their Automation Company (MCAUTO) is marketing a modular hospital data collection system which automates admission and discharge records, appointment rescheduling, billing and in-house supply control. The corpora-tion's Automicrobic System is a clinical analysis test instrument which identifies infectious organisms in body fluids such as urine and evaluates possible remedies.

The U.S. Department of Energy selected McDonnell Douglas to design a 10 megawatt solar power plant called "Solar One" wheih is being huilt in Barstow, California. Big enough to satisfy the needs of a community of about 8,000, Solar One uses 1800 moveable mirrors called heliostats spread over 72 acres to focus sunlight on a tower receiver which produces steam to drive conventional tur-Aircraft, however, remain the backbone of

McDonnell Douglas. Planes account for 80 per cent of corporate sales and of these more than half are sold abroad. The DC-10, of wheil more than 400 have been sold since the model was introduced in 1969, continues to be purchased by such airlines as Aeromexico and Compania Mexicana. The crash of a DC-10 at Chicago's O'Hare Airport on May 25, 1970, when an engine and pylon separated from the airplane wing, led to a worldwide grounding of DC-10's; but findings hy the U.S. Federal Aviation Administration indicated that "there are no fundamental shortcomings in the design of the DC-10 wing pylon." Nonetheless the publicity generated by the Chicago crash persuaded Alitalia to

corporation on a PR campaign to set straight the safety record of the aircraft which is used by carriers like Swiss Air, KLM, SAS, British Caledonian and Laker.

Launching a new commercial aircraft requires 100 firm offers from at least 3 major airlines, Marketing Representative Robert D. Gox told Arab News at the Al-Khobar Fair. The DC-XX, McDonnell Douglas' latest commercial design, measures 148. 4 feet from nose to tail and promises more economical fuel consumption in an age when that sort of consideration will weigh heavily in any customer's decision to buy an airplane. The past decade has seen fuel costs leap-frog from 11-13 per cent to 30-35 per cent of aircraft operating expenses. In the 1980's planes, like cars, may have to be small in order to be beautiful. One design feature of the D C-XX, nonetheless, is its flexibility of interior, stretching or reducing its standard 180-passenger capacity by as much as 75

Military aircraft, whose sales account for about 60 per cent of the corporation's total aircraft sales, include the F/A-18 Hornet, 13 of wheih have already been delivered to the US Navy with 80 more on order, the AV-8A Harrier, a vertical take-off plane developed by McDonnell Douglas under a licensing agreement with British Aerospace; and the redoubtable F-15 Eagle wheih can move at more than two and a half times the speed of sound. 570 of this last fighter have already heen delivered with 223 orders outstanding. 60 of these are earmarked for the Saudi



SPACE SHUTTLE: McDonnell Donglas is involved

Royal Airforce, whose first deliveries are scheduled for the third quarter of 1981. Experience gained by McDonnell Douglas in American and European space operations has paid dividends in its automative and solar energy programs. Among its space ventures are numbered the construction of Delta launch vehicles which carry communications and weather satellites into orbit, the Mercury and Genini Spacecraft and Skylab. The corporation also is involved in the Space Shuttle and Spacelab programs.

THE DAWN OF A NEW RECORDING ERA Auto Azimuth Alignment

FIGHTER: McDonnell Douglas, latest, the F-15 Eagle

Nakamichi's Commitment To Excellence In Recorded Sound The First Recorders With Auto Azimuth Alignment





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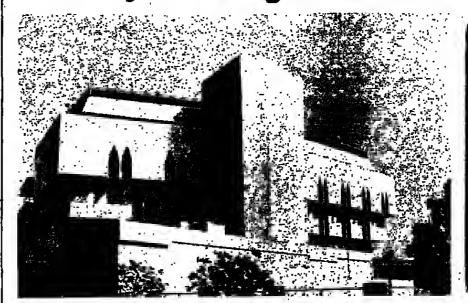
SOFT FURNISHING & LAMPS.

LOT: 4 DOMESTIC APPLIANCES & AIRCONDITIONERS

LOT: 5 SUANA BATH UNITS.

BID DOCUMENTS MAY BE COLLECTED & THE MATERIALS INSPECTED DURING NORMAL WORKING HOURS AT THE OFFICES OF THE ROYAL COMMISSION, MADINAT-ALJUBAIL ALSINAIYAH, TELEPHONE NUMBER 833-3000 EXTENSION 4115. SEALED BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE ROYAL COMMISSION NO LATER THAN 1400 HRS. ON MONDAY, JANUARY 5, 1981.

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Explosions

halt Iraqi oil

through Syria

DAMASCUS, Dec. 21 (AP) - A series of

explosions in Iraq's oil center of Kirkuk

brought Iraqi crude oil supplies to the Syrian

terminal at Banias to a total halt, diplomatic

sources bere revealed Saturday. The sources

said that last Tuesday night "explosive

charges blew up at the electricity generating

stations in kirkuk itself," explaining the

generators provided power to the pumping

stations. Although Iraq brought io spare

Gulf may step up oil prospecting

United Arab Emirates has urged other Gulf states to step up oil prospecting to replenish diminishing supplies even though a report issued this week estimated Gulf states had 300 billion barrels of reserves left. The UAE oil minister, Mana Saced Oteiba, io a recent newspaper interview complained about excessive production and said he was reducing his daily average production by 80,000 barrels a day as of Jan. 1.

"This oil must be used frugally, and we must save it for posterity." Oteiba was quoted as saying in the UAE newspaper Al Fajr. "Oil will not last forever. It is a depletable resource.

The Oatar-based Gulf Organization for Industrial Consulting (GIOC) issued a survey this week estimating the proveo reserves of

Foreign Exchange Rates Quoted at 6:00 P.M. Friday										
SAMA Casts Trausfer										
Bahraini Dinar	_	8.86	8.85							
Belgian Franc (1,000)	104.00	_	_							
Canadian Dollar	2.78	_	_							
Deutche Mark (100)	167.00	171.00	169.90							
Dutch Guilder (100)	154.00	_	156.40							
Egyptian Pound	_	4,40	4.45							
Emirates Dirham (100)		91.00	90.90							
French Franc (100)	72.00	74.00	73.25							
Greek Drachma (1,000)		75.00	_							
Indian Rupee (100)		_	42.35							
Iranian Riyal (100)	_	_	_							
Iraqi Dinar	_	9.50	_							
Italian Lira (10,000)	35.00	36.60	36.10							
Japanese Yen (1.000)	16.00		16.75							
Jordanian Dinar	_	10.86	10.78							
Kuwaiti Dinar	-	12.26	12.26							
Lebanese Lira (100)	_	91.50	89.80							
Moroccan Dirham (100)		81.50	81.86							
Pakistani Rupee (100)	_	_	33.70							
Philippines Peso (100)	_	_	44.50							
Pound Sterling	7.77	7.88	7.87							
Qatari Riyal (100)	_	92.00	91.75							
Singapore Dollar	_	_	1_58							
Spanish Peso (1.000)	_	41.90	41.90							
Swins Franc (100)	184,00		187,40							
Syrian Lira (100)	_	77.00	85.50							
Turkish Lira (1,000)	_	44,00	_							
U.S. Dollar	3.33	3.335	3.34							

Silver kg. Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St., Jeddah - Tel: 23815,

64,100.00

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Supply of covering tents to 360060

Asphalting and paving of

school buildings, each comprising nine classrooms

Maintenance of photographic 25

Cleaning of department

building and collection

offices in Riyadh

instruments

the area reserved for

Saudi Arabian Airlines Printing of Sandia's Annual 47/80M

Ministry of Education Construction of primary

80/3043

Yemeni Riyal (100)

Ministry of P.T.T. (Sauditel)

Department of Tele-

Directorate General

graph and Telex, Central Province

of Education,

Gold kg. 10 Tolas bar

The survey did not specifically say which Gulf countries were included, but industry sources said it covered Saudi Arabia, the UAE, Iraq, Kuwait and Qatar.

Iran - which sits on 58 billion barrels of proveo oil reserves - was not included in the GIOC survey, these sources said.

The published version of the survey did oot give a country-by-country account of the oil reserve estimates. But a Saudi diplomat bere said the Kingdom alone commands about 165 billion barrels of crude reserves.

According to GIOC, the survey showed oil reserves in the Gulf conotries in January 1980, "when crude reserves bere amounted to 69 per cent of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries total reserves

and 40 per cent of the world's total." The same survey complained that the Gulf countries were refining only 10 per cent of the bulk of their crude oil production.

It showed that the gas reserves in the same countries stood at 246.2 trillion cubic feet by the end of 1979.

Industry sources said the UAE beld 20.5 trillion cubic feet, Saudi Arabia 95.7 trillion, Bahrain nine trillion, Iraq 27.5 trillioo, Qatar about 60 trillion, and Kuwait 33.5 trillioo cubic feet

The total gas reserves, according to GIOC's survey, accounts for 24.9 per cent of OPEC member countries' total gas reserves and 9.6 per cent of the world's proveo total.

GIOC sources said eight gas plants currently operating in the Gulf countries three - in Saudi Arabia, two in Kuwait, two in Qatar and one in the UAE - were producing a total of 3.8 billion cubic feet of liquefied gas a day.

The bulk of the gas coming out of the Gulf

oilfields bas been flared away as waste. The number of gas plants in these countries is expected to reach 16 by mid-1982, industry sources said.

In Qatar, sources said the third gas processing plant has been blueprinted and the government was to invite tenders from U.S. or German firms for its construction,

Qatar has upgraded its proven gas reserves in the vast northwest gasfield, known as the dome because of its symmetrical shape,

SR

2000

3000

Free

Clouing Date

Jan. 3

Feb. 10

Feb. 2

Jan. 3

Hong Kong, EEC suspend talks on textile accord

HONG KONG, Dec. 21 (AFP) - Talks in Brussels between Hong Kong and the European Economic Community (EEC) on the inclusion of Greece in the Hong Kong-EEC textile agreement have been suspended, it was learned here from official sources Satur-

The main reason for the suspension was that the two sides could not agree on restraint limits for products that could be subject to specific quotas, commissioner of trade Peter Tsao said

He added that Hong Kong has been informed that the EEC will introduce unilateral import restrictions for imports of certain textile products into Greece from Jan. 1 and that the regulations will be promulgated by the EEC before the end of this year. .

· Tsao warned local exporters that while his department would continue to issue export licences for shipments to Greece, there could be no guarantee of entry in view of the import measures which the EEC was instituting. Details of the restricted products will be given to exporters next week.

Greece will become a member of the EEC Jan. 1. It is the policy of be EEC that the textile agreements it has concuided under the multi-fibre tesstile arrangement (MFAG) should be extended to Greece as a new

In the meantime, the cottoo spinning and weaving sectors of the local textile industry have been severely hit by factors ranging from escalating costs to tough competition from Asian rivals, the chairman of a leading company said Saturday.

T.K. Ann, of Winsor Industrial Corporation, warned in an interim report to sharebolders that the slump could continue, with difficulties in the local textile industry increasing as the impact of worldwide recession gradually made itself felt.

The cotton spinning and weaving sectors were the hardest hit, Ann said as demand had slackened and costs escalated but it was impossible to up selling prices sufficiently owing to severe competition from neighbor-

"Profit margins were slashed or nonexistent. Imports of raw cotton declined, partly reflecting the erratic movement of cotton prices and partly the poor markets. Never since the 1950s have these two sectors seen such hard days," be conculded.

PROJECT MANAGER

CIVIL SUPERVISORS

PURCHASING OFFICERS

MATERIAL MAN

1st time in 22 years

Japan halts budget increase

Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki Saturday agreed to hold down the increase rate of Japan's national budget below 10 per cent for fiscal 1981 for the first time in 22 years. At a special meeting to lay down a policy for compiling the national budget, the cabinet also decided drastically to reduce the state's dependence on national bond issues, with a cutback by (about \$9.520 billion) to (about \$58,430 billion). This will leave the ratio of bonds to total revenues at 26.2 per cent, compared with 33.5 per cent for fiscal 1980 ending in March 1981.

In keeping with the policy the finance ministry was expected to set the generalaccount budget for fiscal 1981 at (about \$22.280 billion), up 9.9 per cent over fiscal

Meanwhile, informed sources said the gov-

Party, despite severe criticism from withio, agreed to principle to increase defense spending for fiscal 1981 only by 7 per cent, down defense agency with strong pressure from the United States government.

will present its 1981 draft budget, incorporating the defense outlay plan, oext Monday for high-level political negotiations, the sources

The austerity budget plan might force the

C130 Hercules and four E2C "Hawkeye" ernment and the ruling Liberal-Democratic .

PEKING, (AP) - Two 10,000-tons deep-water berths went into operation Saturday at the Yangtze River port of Nantong, allowing some foreign ships to bypass crowded Shanghai harbor, China's official Xinhua News Agency reported Saturday. Xinhua said these were the first deep-water berths at a Yangtze river port, and will increase Namtong's annual bandling capacity from 3 million to 3.8 million tons. Imported iron ore, which used to be transshipped through Shanghai, now will be handled through Nantong, and Barite from central China's Hubei Province will be exported to the United States from Nantong, it said.

CARACAS: (R) - Venezuela wili probably increase the poce of its oil by about\$3 per barrel from January, the Venezuelan mines and Energy Minister Humberto Calderon Berti said bere Saturday. Calderon Berti told reporters on his return from the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) conference in Bali that Venezuela was still studying new prices. But he added that the price of Venezuelan crude would probably rise to \$37.75 from \$34.75. The new prices would be announced in January, he said.

DETROIT, (R) — The United Auto Workers (UAW) Union Saturday called for a meeting with President-elect Rooald Reagan to deal with what it called the crisis in the U.S. car industry. UAW president Douglas Fraser sent a telegram to Reagan warning him that

1 EACH

3: EACH

1 EACH

5 EACH

2 EACH

2 EACH

sharply from the 9.7 per cent sought by the The finance ministry, calling for austerity,

defense agency to drop some of its earlier defense buildup programs, including the purchase of C130 Hercules transport planes. The agency had originally planned to

present bigh interest rates could financially

jeopardize the three largest U.S. carmakers

- Chrysler Corporation, Ford Motor Com-

pany and General Motors Corporatioo. "The

time factor in this crisis is absolutely crucial,

because failure to act will mean the suto

industry in North America goes down the

TEHRAN, (R) - Iran's Central Bank

Saturday announced the nationalization of

the Soviet-owned Irano-Russian bank, the

only bank in Iran that has so far not been

nationalized. Tehran state radio reported.

Discussions between Soviet and Iranian offi-

cials on the future of the bank have been

going on for two weeks, but no details have

been disclosed. A statement quoted by the

radio said the Irano-Russian Bank would be

brought under full Iranian government own-

ership by January 20 next year. The new Ira-

man constitution states that the government

should control the country's banks.

drain," Fraser said.

generators, the source said another series of aquire 80 more 1974-type tanks, warships explosions blew up Wednesday, this time in totaling about 20,000 aggregated tons, six the main pipeline, delayed the repair work. airborne early warning planes. Pumping through the 885 km pipelinelink-

ing Kirkuk to the northern Syriao port of Banias was resumed Dec. 1, after it had been out of operation since the start of the Iran-Iraq war Sept. 22. Iraq was pumping an average of 300,000 to barrels per day through

Banias and 400,000 barrels through the Turk. ish port of Dortyol after its 3.2 million barrel a day exports were interrupted as a result of Sources in the Syrian capital last Wednes-

day reported a stoppage of Iraqi crude oil flow to Banias and said this was due to technical problems in Kirkuk's generators. Unconfirmed reports also indicated the fault may have effected oil supplies to Turkey through s second pipeline to the Mediterranean port of Dortyol.

The sources said they believed Iraq was well equipped to face this kind of sabotage and repair it quickly." Syria is expected to be earning \$125 million a year in transit fees as a result of the agreement with Iraq even though the two countries broke relations over the Iran-Iraq war.



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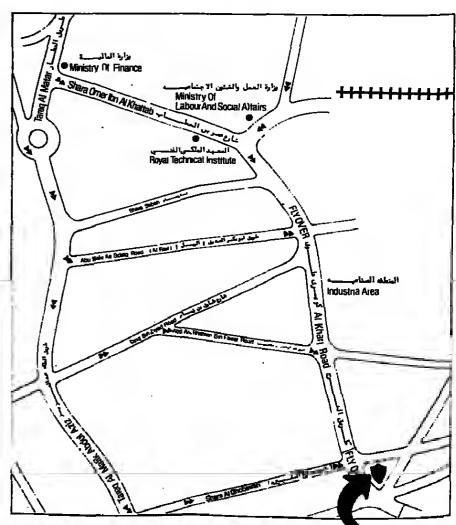
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Reagan selects woman

esident-elect Rooald Reagan has acuaced the nomination of the first woman his administration to an important post. Zizzbeth Dole, 44, wife of prominent publican Senator Bob Dole of Kansas, will some assistant to the president for public son, which is understood to mean that she handle women's and ethnic minorities'

Ars. Dole, whose came had been mened as a possible choice for secretary of cation, will not hold cabinet rank in her

king vows reprisals er Taipei submarines

EKING, Dec. 21 (AFP) - Communist a Sunday threatened the Netherlands economic reprisals if the proposed sale No Dutch-built submarines to Nationalist na goes ahead.

n editorial in the official People 's Daily added warning to all countries seeking to igthen links with Taiwan - directed in opinion of observers, at United States ident-elect Ronald Reagan who spoke og his election campaign of renewing ial relations with Taiper.

he editorial, which followed Thursday's oval of the submarine deal by the Dutch ament, said that the move would jeopar-"economic cooperation in the days to " between Communist China and the erlands. It was the first public warning of reprisals since the news of the submarine though early this month the Peking te made a verbal protest to the Netherambassador here, Johannes Kneppelh-The People 's Daily said Dutch protests to "political factor" was involved in the on were specious arguments.

White House job. Her husband was an unsuccessful contender against Reagan for the nomination this year as Republican candidate for president.

A former member of the Federal Trade Commission, Mrs. Dole joined the Reagan campaign after her husband abandoned the race and is presently an important member of the president-elect's transition team. That body is preparing the way for the new administration to take over next Jan. 20.

A transition team communique about the appointment described Mrs. Dole as "one of the most qualified Republicans in the coun-

Sources here believed Mrs. Dole could play an extremely important role at the White House, particularly because her personal views have sometimes gone against those of the new president. Like Betty Ford, wife of former President Gerald Ford, Mrs. Dole has oever hidden ber support for the Equal Rights Amendment (ERA) — which Reagan

Her nomination — even though not to a cabinet-level position - should quell some observers' doubts, based on his previous nominations, that Reagan will appoint women and members of minority groups.

I oothbrush tuneful

MARSEILLES, Dec. 21 (AFP) - A dental surgeon has invented a musical toothbrush which plays tunes only when the teeth are being cleaned properly. The toothbrush can play 30 different tunes, each lasting 90 secnnds. The music stops as soon as the toothbrush is not moved up and down. For his inventinn, Dr. Joseph Siahou, 33, has been awarded the bronze medal by the 9th international salon of inventions at Geneva.

Invasion likely under Reagan, Castro says

HAVANA, Dec. 21 (AP) - President Fidel Castro told an estimated one million Cubans Saturday that their island natioo and some of its Latin American neighbors face the "real danger" of a U.S. invasion under the administration of President-elect Ronald He spoke to the huge throng gathered in the plaza of the Revolution at a rally ending

the Cuban Communist Party's second con-

"We are going to collect funds for the acquisition of arms," Castro said in his 80minute speech. "We cannot trust in the good indement of the enemy. We must become a country of workers and of soldiers." The crowd cheered each pause in Castro's speech: "Fidel, for sure, give it to the Yankees." Castro said Cuba must organize popular militias and urged all citizens to donate part of their spare time and vacations to a military training program.

'The dangers of war are real," be declared. "Humanity has never lived a similar stage, with thousands of atomic bombs abundant in all parts." Castro said the election of Reagan marked the arrival of "reactionary and extreme rightist forces" and that Cuba and Grenada in the Caribbean and Nicaragna and El Salvador in Central America face the

Radar gap charged in Italy crash

ROME, Dec. 21 (R) — Mystery surrounding an unexplained air crash deepeoed when Italian members of parliament charged that data at a Sicilian radar staonn had been erased minutes later.

Transport Minister Salvatore Formica said

last week that the plane might have been hit a missile. He said there was no evidence to support the theory but it was still the most likely explanation. The DC-9 of the domestic Itavia airline plunged into the sea off Sicily on June 27, killing all 81 passengers and crew.

witch doctors police ranks, seek legitimacy

SALISBURY, Dec. 21 (LAT) — On almost every continent there are cults daiming mystical powers, and occasional reports of sorcerers and witches casting

But only in Africa are the activities of witch doctors, spirit mediums and herbalists almost daily news. Often the news is that such doctoring has been accompanied by murder: a witch doctor has been killed for failing to find a cure, or the patient has been carved up by a witch doctor looking for muti - the organs - to be dried and

powdered as a cure for somebody else. In the Zimbabwe city of Bulawayo, a judge recently sentenced to death a soldier who bad confessed to beheading a wnman and cutting out her heart "for

witchcraft purposes." ! In the same citysome weeks earlier, a tribesman who had beaten a nganga - a witch - to death with a burning log was sentenced to 10 years in jail. The judge found extenuating circumstances for the murder. The killer, Znihu Vundla, believed the Nganga had caused the death of Vundla's 11-year-old sister of prescribing "bad medicine."

Yet there is a growing realization by Western-trained doctors - both black and white - that some tribal medicines is useful and effective. For their part, herbalists and spirit mediums are beginning to organize and police their profession, weeding out practitinoers whn are giving traditional healing" a bad name.

Leading this effort in Zimbabwe is a

1964 University of California, Los Angeles, graduate with a doctorate in Philosophy from the University of London, Gordoo Chavunduka, whn is now dean of the faculty of social studies at the University of Zimbabwe. He is also a

He is distressed that this healing scienceis so often confused with the bonethrowing, mulo-making and the get-well intonations of what he considers the charlatans of African medicine. Among Zimbabwe's 6 million black citizens, "something like 50 per cent of the people consult traditional bealers," Chavunduka esomated, but adding that nn surveys have been made. Others make use of Western-

INTERNATIONAL

JEDDAH

style medical services in dinks and hospitals.

As in Communist China, where herbalists are respected, Chavunduka said the African healer with a knowledge of herbs and other ingredients successfully treats stnmach problems, headaches and other ailmeots. Even with his Western education Chavunduka i refuses to denigrate a second type of traditional doctor - the spirit medium.

What has been lacking in the past, Chavunduka explained, "is for our reputable pracoconers to have something like your (Western) medical : societies. We need proper registration of traditional healers, with their qualifications known



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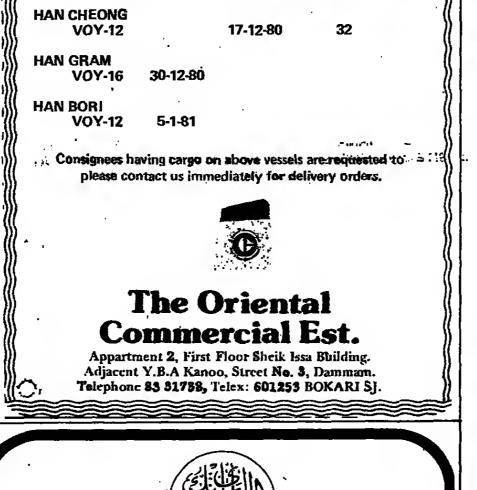
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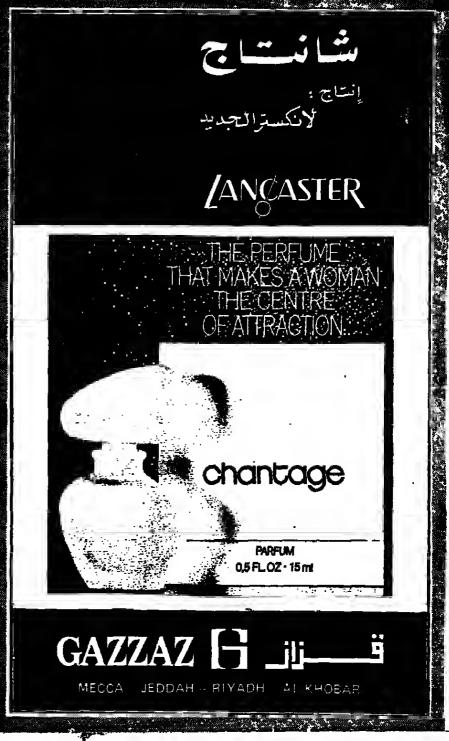
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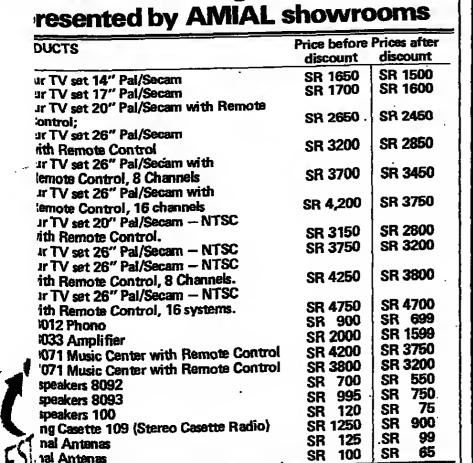
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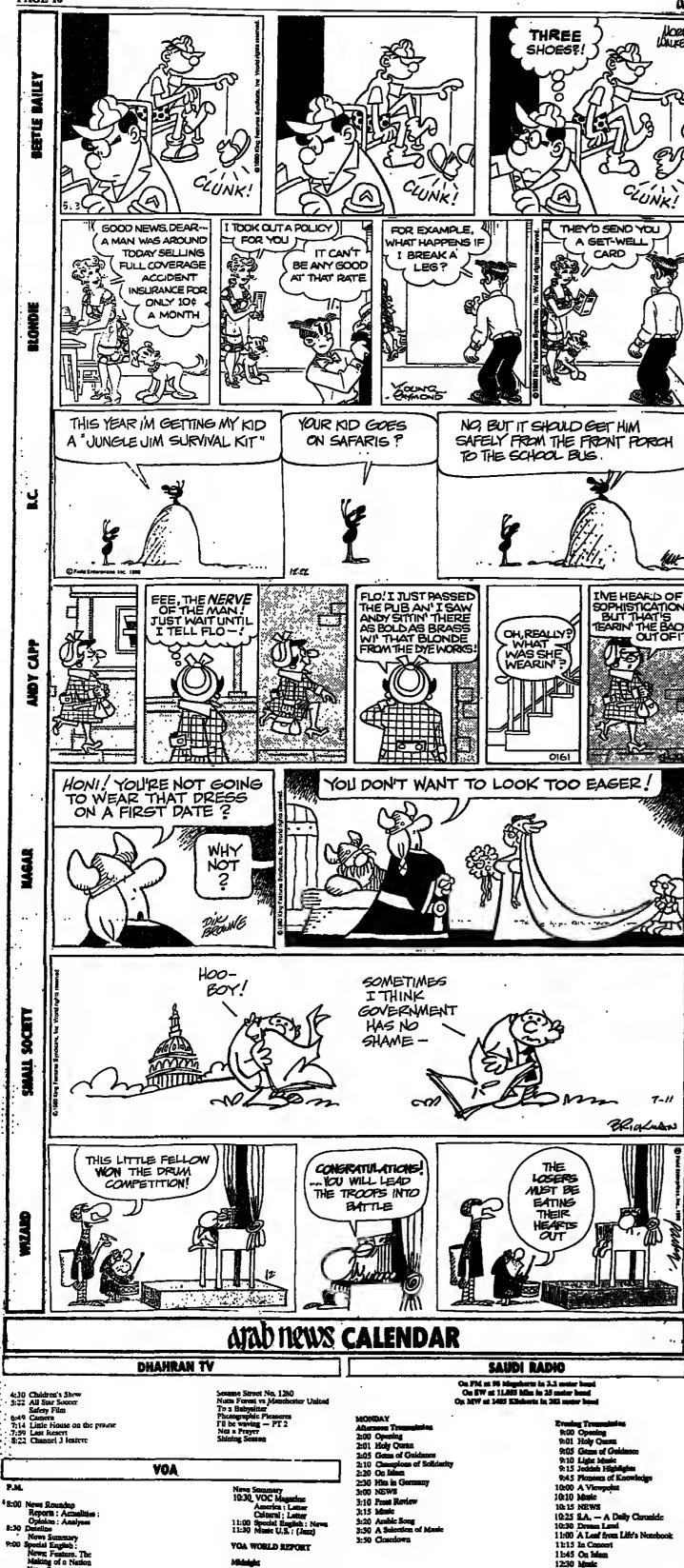


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12.15 World Today 22.30 Financial News 12.40 Look Ahead





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Contract ; Bridge **Bidding Quiz**

You are South and the bidding has gone:

North East South West Pass 2 Pass

What would you bid now with each of the following five

1. ♦ KJ ♥ 95 ♦ KJ8 ♣ AQJ1096 2. ♦ AJ7 ♥873 ♦ 10 ♠ KQ9643 3. ♠ AK6 ♥854 ♦ Q9 ♠ AQ872 4. ♣ J8 ♥ AQ ♦ 962 ♣ KJ8652 5. ◆ K94 ♥ K62 ♦ Q10 ◆ AJ963

1. Four diamonds. It is clear that you must must commit your side to a game somewhere, as you yourself have values well beyond a minimum opening bid. At the same time, it may even be possible to make a slam despite North's minimum rebid.

Ordinarily, minor suit games are avoided, since in most cases where eleven tricks can be made in a minor suit it is easier to make nine tricks in notrump. However, here a notrump contract looks much more dangerous than a 'suit contract, and a jump raise (forcing) is therefore best. The double raise also leaves room for partner to use Blackwood or make a cuebid in hearts if he is interested in going to a slam. If North actually did bid four hearts, you would respond six diamonds,

2. Pass. Considering partner's minimum rebid, game is now highly unlikely.

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8:45 Customs Rules 8:45 Customs Rules

5.15 Report on Rel 6.00 Radio Newsre 6.15 Outlook

7.00 World News
7.09 Commentary
7.15 Sheriock Holmes
7.45 World Today
8.00 Weeld News
8,09 Books and Writers

1.09 World Today 1323 Financial New

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1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News 2.09 Commentary

2.15 The Face of England

ier 17662, 17865, 21780 (KEE2) dan 16.98, 16.81, 13.82 (meter)

Resers-

Trying to improve matters by bidding again might easily result in making them worse. North will probably make two diamonds and there is no good reason to bid again.

3. Two spades. It is unusual to bid a three-card suit, but there is no better way of inducing North to undertake a notrump contract with the appropriate heart strength. If he does not bid notrump at this stage, you will have to try for a game elsewhere.
4. Three diamonds. You

can't very well give up without making at least a mild game try, even though North made the weakest possible rebid. Partner usually passes three diamonds in this sequence, but even so it is better to offer him a shot at game in case he has extra values beyond those expected for his two diamond rebid.

It is conceivable to bid two notrump rather than three diamonds, but this would be more forward-going as well as more dangerous.

5. Three notrump. Here there is no real choice but to bid three notrump. You bave an opening bid facing an opening bid - which ordinarily means game - and you also have ideal notrump distribution as well as strength in the unbid suits. It would be wrong to bid only two notrump, which is not forcing in this sequence. You might find yourself left at the post. 6 1980 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

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6:20 On This day 6:25 New Songs

6:00 News

Believe It or Not!

Your Individual Horoscope



= Frances Drake =

FOR MONDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1986

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Things that you have taken for granted around home base now call for attention. You may have to revise your view-

point.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Be willing to learn from ex-perience. Don't berate yourself if a mistake is brought to your attention. Maintain good humor. GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20) Don't let money worries interfere with concentration ou the job. You may have to cut back on spending for pleasure. CANCER (June 21 to July 22)

You may feel that you're not getting enough attention from a loved one. Still, that's no reason to go off on a tangent.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) You may overlook an impor-tant detail and subsequently feel embarrassed. You needn't go into hiding. Learn to throw off false pride. VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

A friend may not be able to help you out of a dilemma.

Make allowances for others' limitations. Don't take it personally. LIBRA

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) You may be reprimanded by a higher-up if you have been careless in any way. Grin and bear it. Try to do a better job

in the future. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) You can't expect others to understand you if you're too close-mouthed. Differences in

ideologies may lead to tension. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Friends and money don't mix now. Do your best to avoid arguments. Watch credit-card

spending and extravagant shopping expeditions. CAPRICORN CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Don't let job concerns cause you to be inconsiderate of close ties. There's room for

both career and family. AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) It may be hard to settle down to work. Do what's expected without grumbling. Higher-ups may be somewhat temperamental. PISCES

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Expenses of dependents may be a source of concern. Don't come down hard on loved ones if they offend you. Be



43 Ruminant **ACROSS** DOWN 1 Lure 5 MIII

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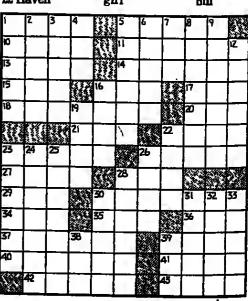
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27 Church season 28 Needlefish 29 Consume 30 Avocation 34 Blackbird

35 Vex 36 Did roadwork 37 Grandma, at times

39 Saucy 40 Interweave 41 Mark's princess 42 French

playwright



DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR **LONGFELLOW**

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

XSFATJBVFQ FB MVA BVHJCZ CX MVA ALATFTI ZVFGV

BMSATIMVATB ZFMV MVA BAMMFTI

BPT CX WFXA. - WH XCTMHFTA Yesterday's Cryptoquote: BLESSED ARE THOSE WHO GO AROUND IN CIRCLES FOR THEY SHALL BE CALLED BIG WHEELS.—WISE WORDS

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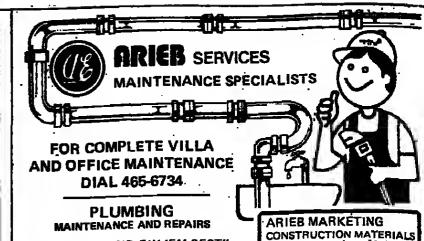




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الاثنين ١٥ صفر ١٤٠١ هـ

Press reports from Cairo are painting a grim picture of life there at the moment

The city's population has reached the nine

million mark. Its infrastructure - hous-

ing, electricity, roads, sewerage, etc. -

was built to support more than three mil-

lion. Cairo, they say, is very nearly burst-

Egypt's lingering population explosion.

And although the rate of population

increase in some of the countries of the

Gulf is higher, Egypt's population is so

large now that the increase tells far more

dramatically. The country's economic ability to meet the challenge is, if any-

The question of rising population in the Arab world is, at least theoretically, not

urgent. Vast tracts of usable land, and the

capital to make them viable, are there for

the asking. But the political and social

dimensions of the problem are so vast that

the prospect of a planned population

movement within the Arab world is still

A story from Cairo, told by a friend who

had just come from there, illustrates both

the terrible conditions and the resilience

of the people. Egyptian humor has always

been proverbial. At the moment, it is defi-

He was served coffee by an old man at

the office of a friend in Cairo. He thanked

the servant and asked, out of politeness,

how he was doing "in these hard times."

"Fine," came the answer, "My family and

I are enjoying the kind hospitality of So and So Pasha."

It took my friend a moment to realize

what the poor old gentleman was talking

about, "So and So Pasha," was a famous

nitely taking a dark and hitter tinge.

The simuation has arisen partly from

ing at the seams.

thing, decreasing.

remote.

is availabel in New Zealand, he said, "but the

That hesitation is something the Tijuana

clinics are literally banking on these days, as

they await the impact of the California law. The measure legalizes, for the next four years, the manufacture, sale, prescription and

use of laetrile, with some restrictions, for

Twenty-two American states have similar

laws, despite a U.S. government ban on ship-

ping lactrile, or any of its ingredients, between states. The practical effect is that lactrile can only be used in states where it can also

The medical establishment is almost

unanimnous in dismissing the chemical as an

ventional anti-cancer surgery, radiation and

doctors are afraid to use it."

terminal cancer patients.

be manufactured.

Plan to deport Iranians a flop, U.S. aides say

program President Jimmy Carter set in motion to find and deport Iranians who violate terms of their U.S.visas is almost as old as the hostage crisis and, for some, almost as

Only a small number of violators have been forced to leave the United States since the effort began a year ago, and almost all con-

U.S. jury finds Iranian innocent of murdering teen

DENVER, Colorado Dec. 21 (AP) - A 21-year-old Iranian student was acquitted Saturday of murder and assault charges stemming from the shooting death of a teenager and the wounding of two others during a wave of anti-Iranian sentiment last year.

Upon hearing the verdict, Afshin Shariati leaped to his feet and embraced defense attorney Scott Robinson. The other defense attorney, Walter Gerash, burst into tears and huried his face in his hands. In the gallery Sharian's American wife, Toni, also wept. The parents of 15-year-old Paul Moritzky, the youth killed in the incident, remained impassive.

The verdict was returned almost exactly 24 hours after the case went to the Denver district court jury.

Morizky was killed and two others were wounded by Shariati after they smashed in a window in his apartment with baseball bats in an apparent attempt to see revenge for the taking of American hostages in Iran. Shariati admitted shooting the boys hut said he did so to protect his house from what he thought was a bomh attack.

Shariati was charged with second-degree murder and with attempted second-degree murder and assault. Over defense objections Judge Daniel Spart told the jury on Friday that it also could consider verdicts of reckless manslaughter or criminally negligent homicide, a misdemeanor.

The jury acquitted Shariati on all of those charges. Shariati declined to comment on the verdict as he left the courtroom, saying only that he wanted to "thank the jurors."

Pope to visit Japan

VATICAN CITY, Dec. 21 (AP) - Pope John Paul II announced Sunday that he will make a visit to the Far East Feb. 16-27 of next year, stopping in the Philippines, Guam

The pontiff told a crowd of 5,000 standing in the rain at St. Peter's Square that he will travel first to Manila to celebrate the beatification of 16 martyrs, including one Filipino,

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neys and the Iranians themselves - agree that it isn't working. Others contend the

program was wrong-headed from the start,
"It has caused only harsh feelings toward the United States on the part of people who are going to become the husiness leaders, professionals and government leaders in their own country one day," says attorney David Carliner, who fought the screening program all the way to the supreme court - and lost, "It gave official color to prejudice and hostil-

The program was launched soon after Iranian militants took over the U.S. Embassy in Tehran on Nov. 4, 1979, and seized its American personnel - 52 of whom have been held ever since.

But the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service "just does not have the resources" for the effort, says the former acting deputy commissioner of immigration, Martin Danziger, who headed the deportation program while at INS.

In the year since the deporation program started, 59,577 Iranian students have been interviewed. Some 7,771 were deemed deportable by INS agents, and the service estimates that another 10,000 may be deportable because they failed to show up for interviews. But so far, only 681 have actually left the country.

"The reason is simply the legal system that allows them to have the full protection of the constitution," says INS spokesman Verne Jervis. "They are entitled to full due process of law."

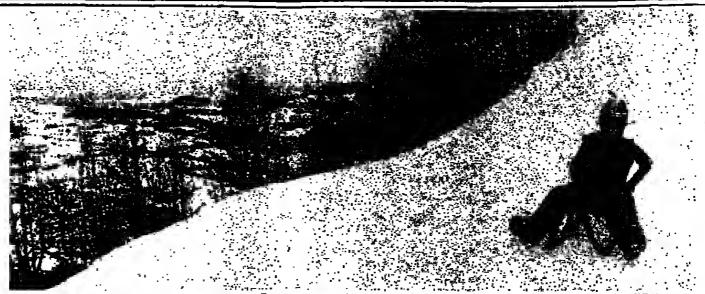
That process can be lengthy. An investigator may seek a deportation order from an immigration judge once he is convinced an alien is deportable. But that order may he appealed to the board of immigration appeals in Washington, then to a circuit court of appeals, and finally, to the U.S. Supreme

Court. The process can be short-circuited virtually at any point if the alien requests political asylum. The INS has received and forwarded to the State Department 2,638 such requests from Iranian students since the embassy takeover. Not one has yet been acted upon.

Many of those seeking refuge apparendy are afraid that if they are given asylum, word will get back to Iran and retribution will be taken either against themselves or their families and friends.

Investigators say fear is also the main reason thousands of Iranians did not report for interviews. "We were afraid of information being passed to the other side," said one student - an opponent of Iran's current regime - arrested recendy for failing to report for an interview by Dec. 31, as Carter had ordered.

But perhaps the single biggest reason the program has achieved so little is the paucity of resources at INS.



shoots down a hill 350 meters from his parents' house to the village school. On foot along a 2.5 kilometer trial, the trip takes 40 minutes. Frank cuts that in eight minutes as blinks? ELEMENTARY EXPRESS: Dressed in goggles and a crash belinet, Frank Wannersdorfer, 11, of Flintsbach, West Germ minutes. Frank cuts that to eight minutes on his sled.

But cancer cure doubtful

Doomed find hope at Tijuana laetrile clinic

TIJUANA, Mexico, Dec. 21 (AP) -There are faces in the waiting room full of death and there are faces full of hope. Flesh hangs loosely on skeletal frames or clings too

tightly over bodies distended by disease. They have come here in search of the chance their own doctors would not or could not give them: laetrile, a substance that most doctors consider worthless in the battle against cancer.

Laetrile is a whitish powder that is usually extracted from apricot pits in North America or from bitter almonds in Europe and Asia. Properly known as amygdalin, it is a natural substance found in parts of more than 1,200 plants, from apple and cherry seeds to many beans and grasses

On Jan. 1, laetrile becomes legally available in California, the most populous of the United States and home of about half the patients who come to Tijuana. However, medical workers and patients agree that Tijuana will remain the last resort - the place to come when other doctors have told

cancer victims simply to go home and die.

They flock to this laetrile capital of the world not to hear someone tell them that they will live, only that they at least have a chance.

Cancer victims are treated as outpatients in villa-style clinics, or, if there are vacanies, they stay in simple, homey rooms overlooking small garden plazas with fountains as cen-

"They told me in the hospital that they could do nothing for me," said Jim Lapdell, a farmer from New Zealand. "I was written off. I just said: "Thank you very much,' and turned around and walked out. Didn't even ask how long I had."

Lapdell, 55, was not ready to die. Laetrile

Elite hit for shunning 'Gang' trial

PEKING, Dec. 21 (AFP) - For the second time since the opening of the Peking trial of Mao Tse-Tung's widow Jiang Qing and nine other Cultural Revolution leaders, a Comclearly that highly placed personalities were refusing to come and give evidence.

The Guangming Daily Sunday onoted woman jurist Han Youtong as saying that it was "the duty of everyone, whether leaders or ordinary citizens, to show a responsible attitude towards the country and give evidence" if they were in possession of facts that

might aid the judges.

The statement echoes a *People* 's *Daily* article of Dec. 4 and appears to be aimed at figures who held key posts during the Cultural Revolution, observers said. For instance

Communist Party Chairman Hua Guofeng rose rapidly in the hlerarchy during the Cultural Revolution (1966-67), holding the key post of minister of public security during its

Mrs. Han singled out those who thought that " coming to court to give evidence is discreditable or that those who give evidence are in disgrace."

All the witnesses who have given evidence to the court since Nov. 20 when the trial opened have made scathing attacks on Jiang and her co-defendants. Many of them are former Cultural Revolution figures, currently in prison, and among the accused themselves are people like "Gang of Four" member Wang Hongwen who has said a lot to incriminate his co-defendants.

Iraq puts down roots in captured Khorramshahr

BASRA, Iraq, Dec. 21 (R) — Iraq shows every sign of preparing for an indefinite occupation of the Iranian port city of Khorramshahr and the area immediately around it, according to reporters who visited the city. They said they found the city devastated, empty of civilians and echoing the crack of artillery exchanges.

But in a nearby village the Iraqi government was setting up basic services, incloding supplies of new farm equipment, for the people who have remained. These moves to

establish an Iraqi civilian administration in occupied Iranian territory, which have been given prominence in the official Iraqi press, indicate that Baghdad will not easily give up the city which its forces captured only after

the city which its forces captured only after weeks of bloody house to house fighting.

Baghdad has not said publicly whether it wants to keep Khorramshahr, the only Iranian town of any size occupied by the Iraqis in three months of war. But absorbing the area into Iraqi life would be relatively easy because its inhabitants are ethnically Arab, rather than Persian rather than Persian.

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man dead for many years. The old man saw that my friend had understood. unproven treatment at best - and at worst a potentially dangerous and worthless elixing "Yes," he continued. "I sleep there, the Pasha sleeps in the middle, and my wife dispensed by charlatans. sleeps on the other side." "We have found no evidence whatever that this is of any value in the management of The old man was living in the cemetery. cancer," said Dr. G. Congdon Wood, an Translated from Asharq Al Awsai assistant vice president of the American Japan to work less Cancer Society. Speaking of the whole range of unconventional practidoners, Wood said: 'Some of these people have found a way to make a very good living by encouraging peo-ple to go to extremely unorthodox and in some cases even unithical forms of treat-

TOKYO, Dec. 21 (AFP) - In apparent

recognition that the Japanese are "workaholics" hy comparison with workers in other industrialized countries, the labor ministry is about to urge a cut of about two hours in the length of the working week, sources said.

The move comes against a background of foreign criticism that the Japanese prediliction for work is causing international trade friction. The labor ministry will Monday issue a letter to area governors and local labor standard bureaus, aiming at a cut in the average working year from 2,114 hours in 1979 to 2,000 hours or less by March 1986.

Lactrile proponents claim thousands of individual cancer patients have been saved hy the chemical and the nutrition therapy associated with it. Supporters often allege conspiracies of government, doctors and drug companies eager to protect the profits of con-